

MARKET ASSESSMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Demand, Supply, and Price

- The average weekly GWAP significantly decreased by 31.60%, 33.67%, and 20.14% in the Luzon, Visayas, and Mindanao regions, respectively.
- The average weekly demand decreased in the Luzon and Mindanao regions, while it increased in the Visayas region.
- The average weekly capacity on outage decreased across all regions.
- Exports from Visayas to Luzon occurred 82.74% of the time, while the flow from Mindanao to Visayas was observed 99.60% of the time.
- Pivotal suppliers were present 82.09% of the time.

Energy Offer Pattern Analysis

Luzon

- Natural Gas plants experience dips in offered capacities from 16 to 18 May due to outages.
- Geothermal plants recorded decrease in nominated capacities on 15 May due to an outage.
- Biofuel plants showed an increasing trend in nominated capacities throughout the week, followed by a decrease at the end of the week due to resource constraint and outage.
- Wind plants showed an increase in nominated capacities compared to the previous week.
- Solar plants' lowest daily peak nominations were observed on 13 May.

Visayas

- Coal plants experienced decrease in offered capacities from 12 to 13 May due to outages.
- Biofuel and Hydro plants have continued to experience variations in nominated capacity in recent weeks due to resource constraints and outages.
- Wind plants showed an increase in nominated capacities compared to the previous week.

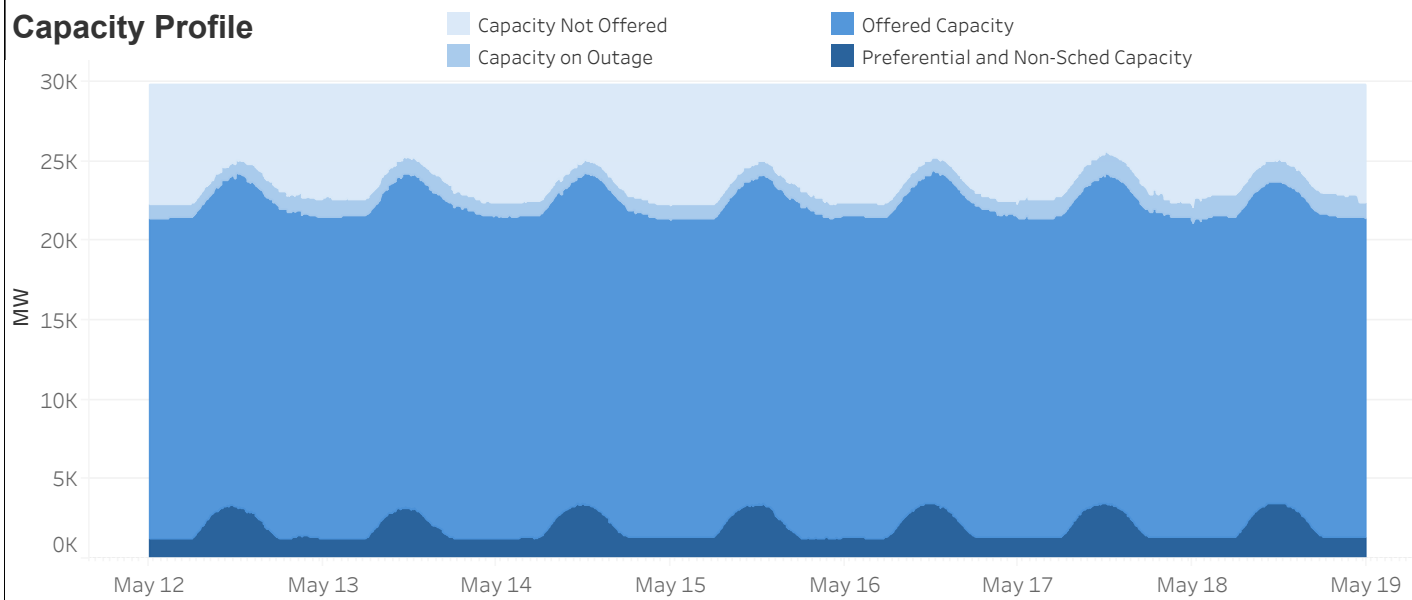
Mindanao

- Biofuel plants experienced an increase in nominated capacities on 12 May due to the resumption of plants from outages; however, capacities decreased on 18 May due to an outage.
- Hydro plants recorded a decrease in nominated and offered capacities on 12 and 16 May due to outages, with a further decrease on 17 May caused by outages.
- Solar plants' lowest daily peak nominations were observed on 18 May.

Market Systems Advisory

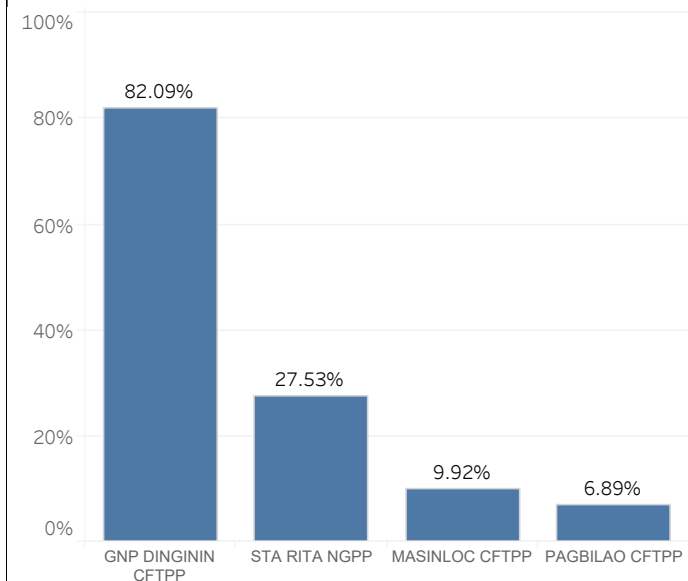
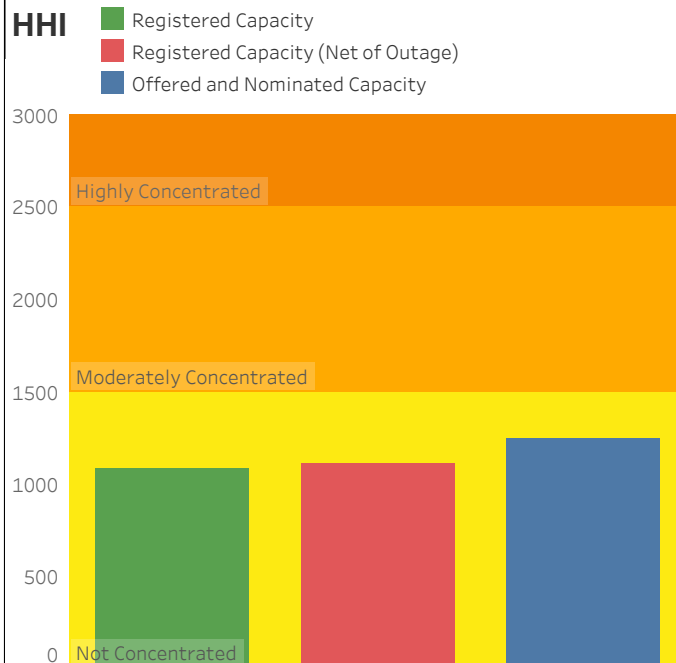
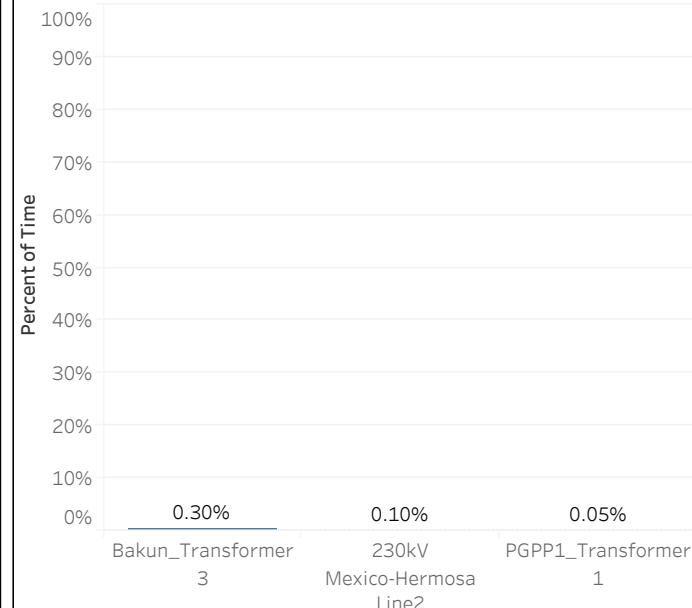
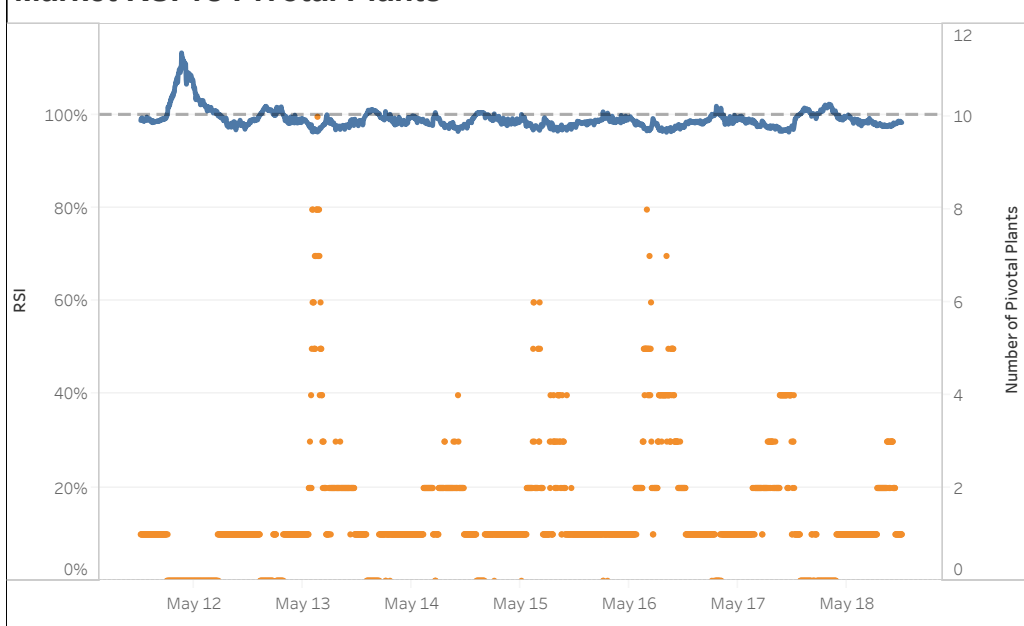
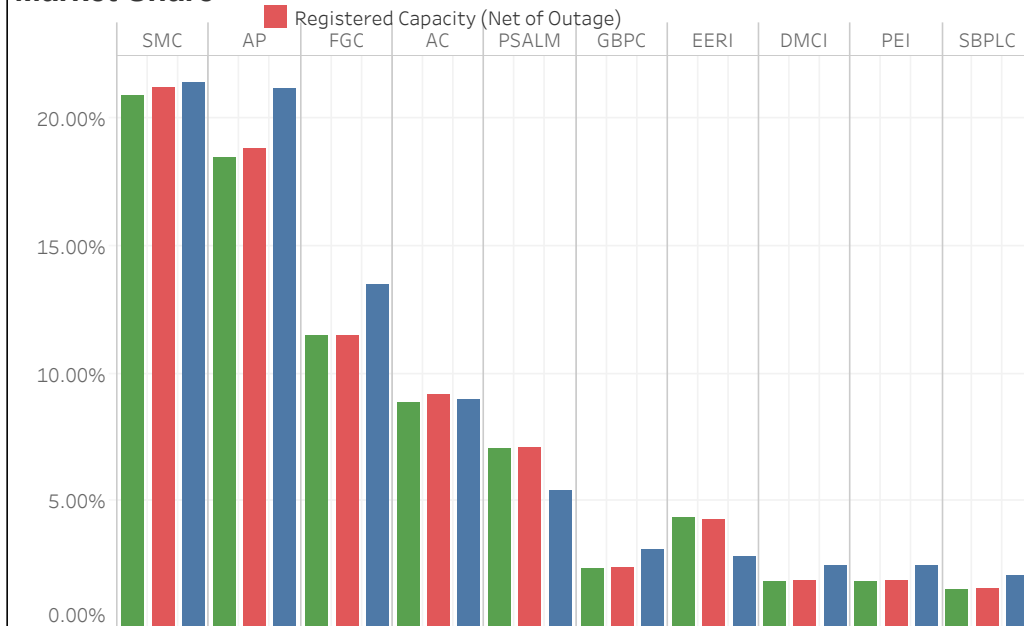
- No IT-related issue in IEMOP's Market Systems was reported from 12 to 18 May 2025.

Capacity Profile

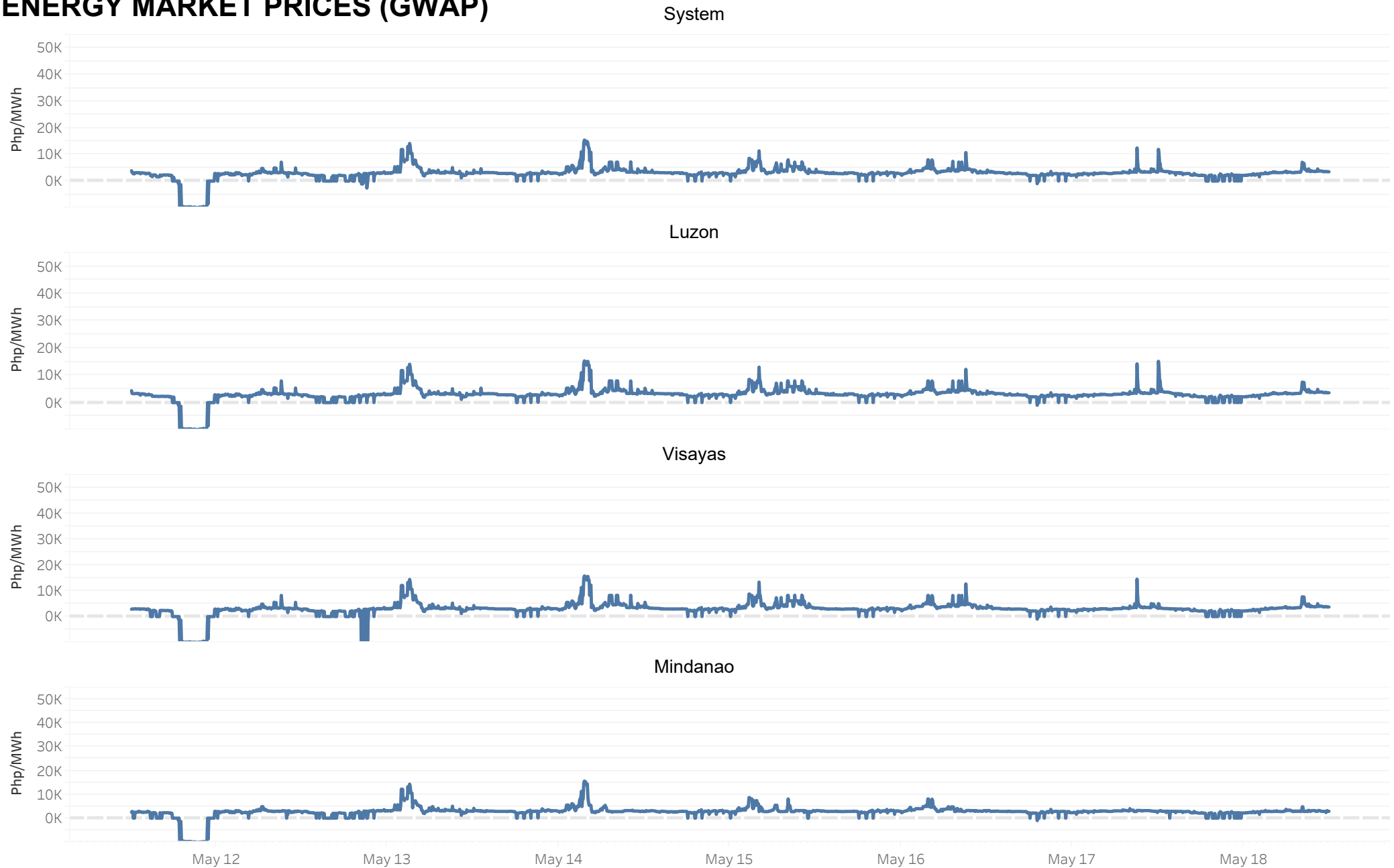


SUMMARY OF AVERAGE VALUES

Particulars	12 - 18 May 2025	05 - 11 May 2025	% Change
GENERATOR WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
System	2,920	4,192	-30.35%
Luzon	2,979	4,355	-31.60%
Visayas	2,925	4,410	-33.67%
Mindanao	2,661	3,333	-20.14%
EFFECTIVE SUPPLY (MW)			
Luzon	13,318	13,501	-1.36%
Visayas	2,538	2,487	2.04%
Mindanao	3,443	3,517	-2.11%
DEMAND (MW)			
Luzon	10,868	11,125	-2.31%
Visayas	2,096	2,069	1.31%
Mindanao	2,083	2,155	-3.37%
OUTAGE (MW)			
Luzon	671.5	959.7	-30.03%
Visayas	252.0	309.5	-18.59%
Mindanao	108.2	135.3	-20.00%
REGULATING UP PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	9,628	13,155	-26.81%
Visayas	23,225	23,994	-3.21%
Mindanao	24,702	24,702	0.00%
REGULATING DOWN PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	12,897	15,102	-14.60%
Visayas	45,728	43,144	5.99%
Mindanao	24,703	24,749	-0.19%
CONTINGENCY RESERVE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	1,011	3,348	-69.80%
Visayas	2,899	2,535	14.34%
Mindanao	694	776	-10.64%
DISPATCHABLE RESERVE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	604	494	22.20%
Visayas	3,960	4,529	-12.57%
Mindanao	0	2	-94.75%

Top 5 Pivotal Plants

HHI

RTD Congestion

Market RSI vs Pivotal Plants

Market Share


ENERGY MARKET PRICES (GWAP)

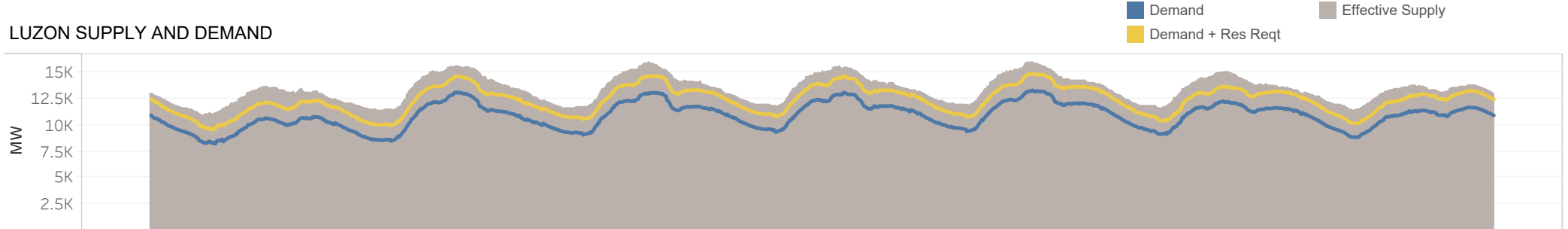


The charts show the market prices by region based on generator weighted average price (GWAP). Prices are subject to the finalization of settlement data.

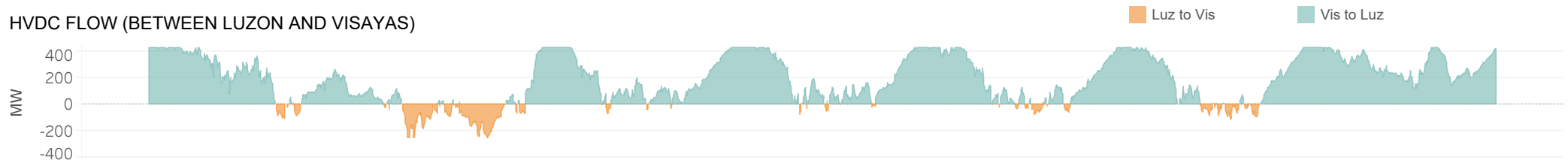
■ GWAP

■ GWAP (before post market run calculation)

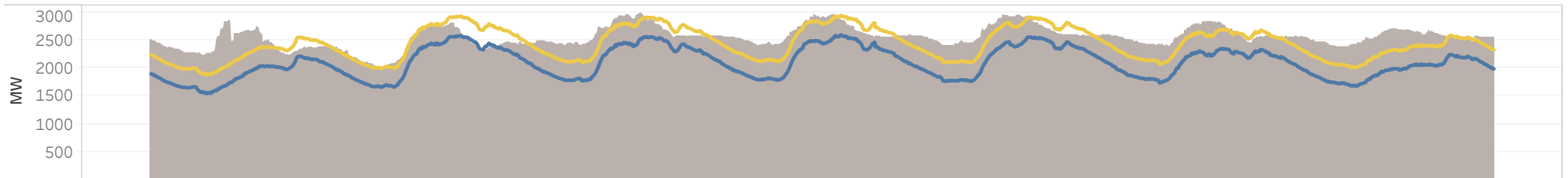
LUZON SUPPLY AND DEMAND



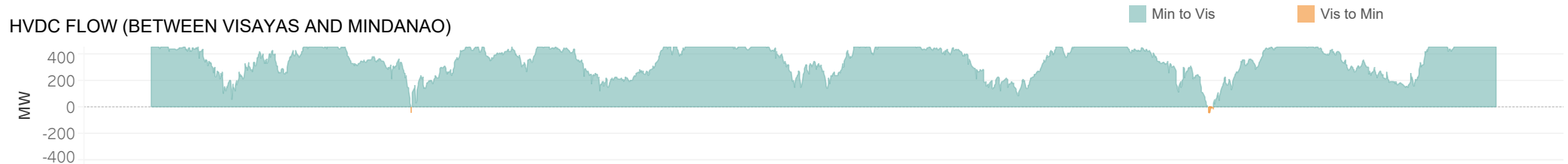
HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN LUZON AND VISAYAS)



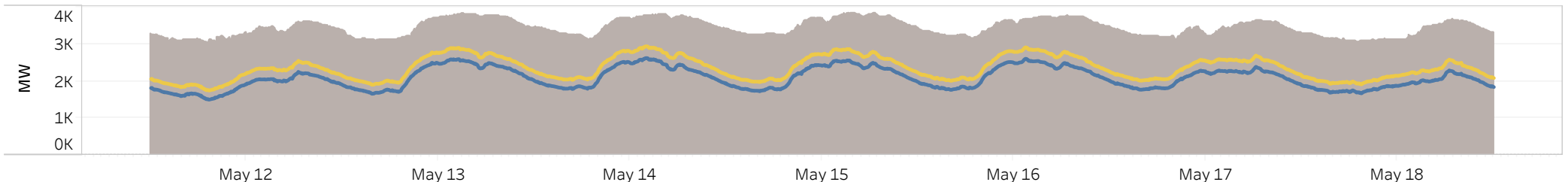
VISAYAS SUPPLY AND DEMAND



HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN VISAYAS AND MINDANAO)

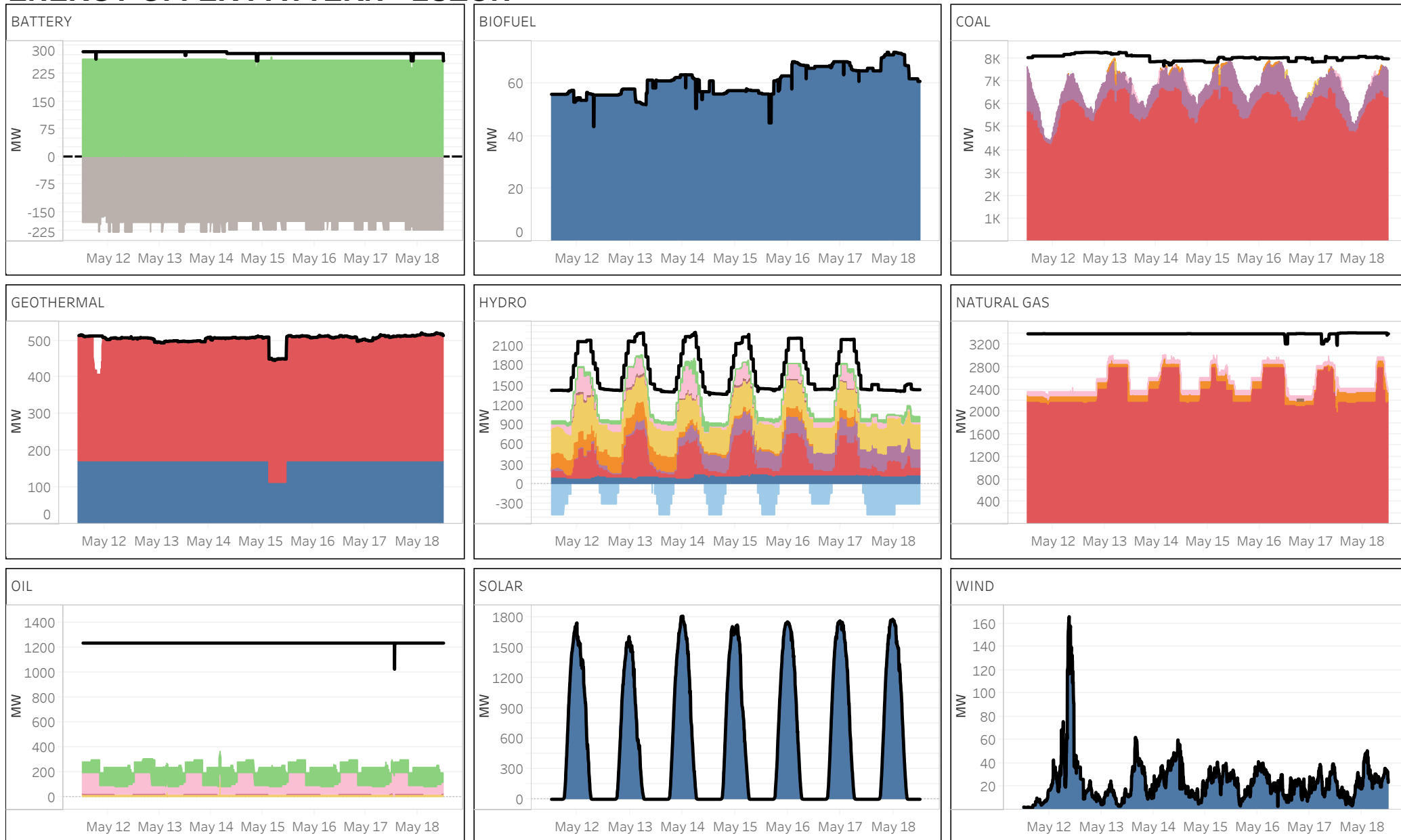


MINDANAO SUPPLY AND DEMAND



The charts show the aggregated supply and demand in each region and the scheduled power flow from/to a particular region via HVDC links.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - LUZON



■ Preferential Nomination
■ Battery Charging Offer

■ Pumping Nomination
■ PHP 0 and below

■ PHP (0,5000]
■ PHP (5000,10000]

Offer Price Range

■ PHP (10000,15000]
■ PHP (15000,20000]

■ PHP (20000,25000]
■ PHP (25000,30000]

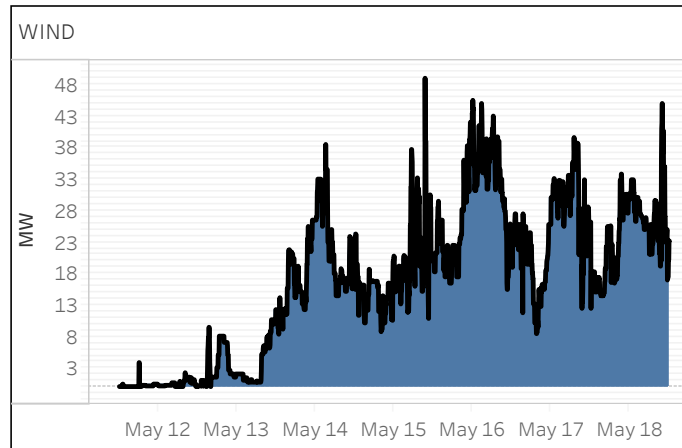
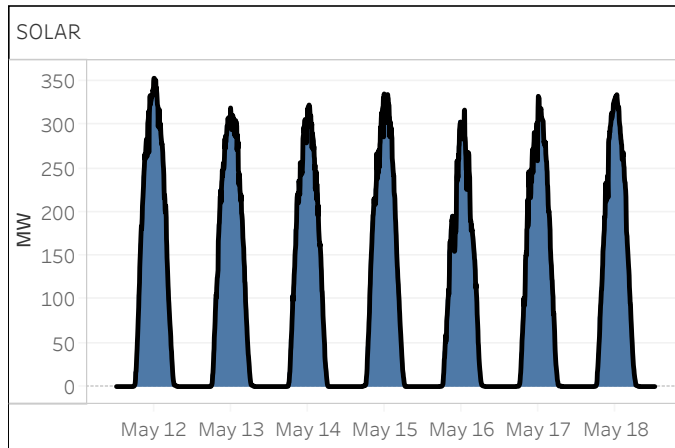
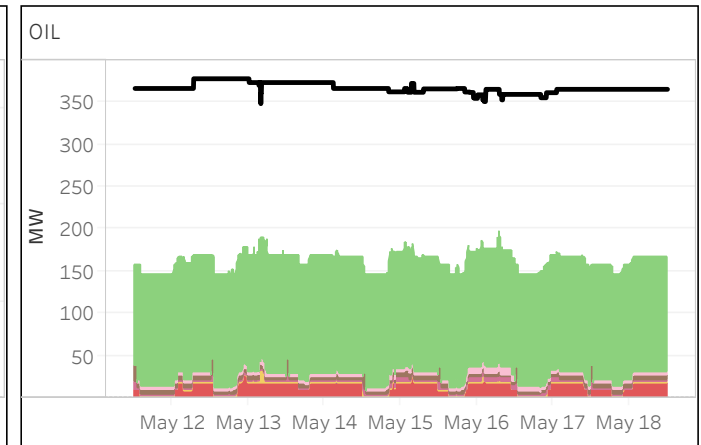
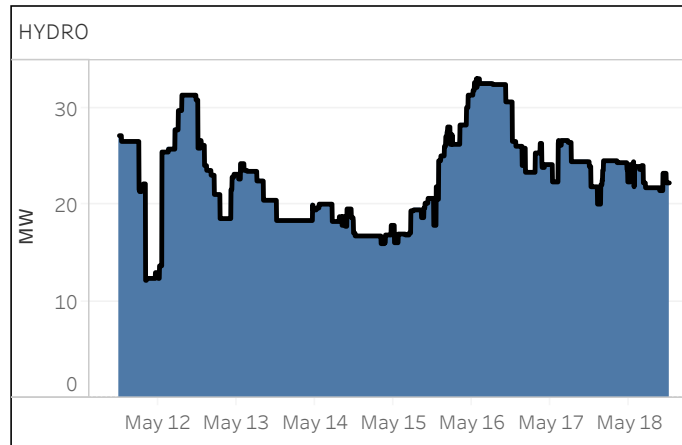
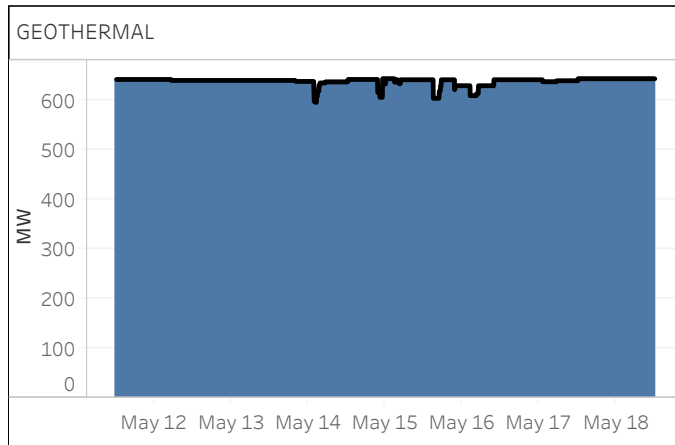
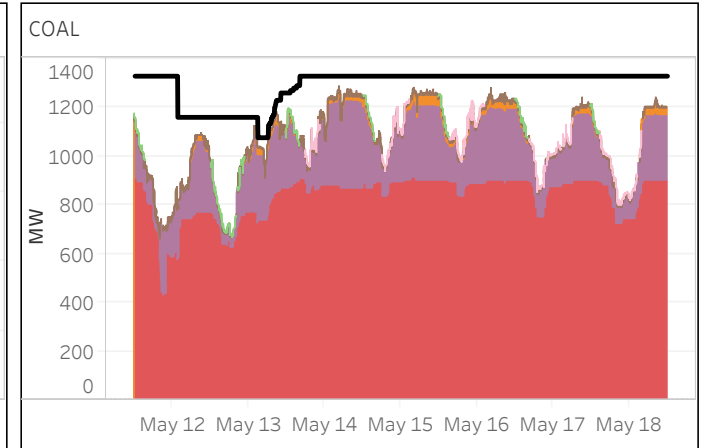
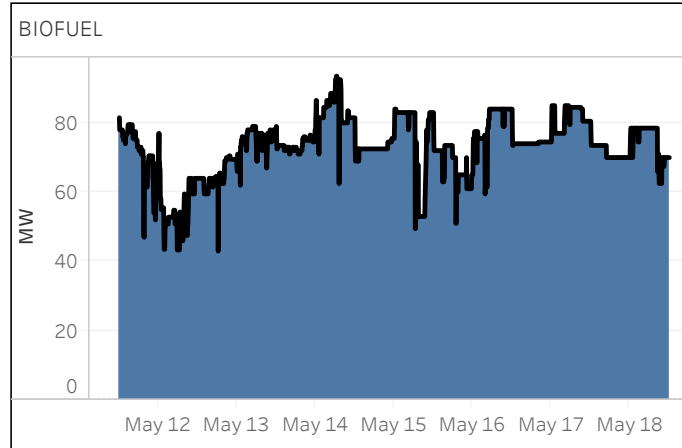
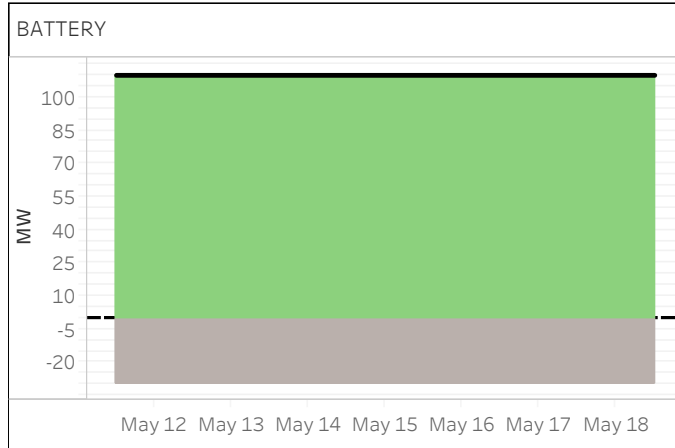
■ PHP (30000,32000]

■ Offered and Nominated Capacity

NOTES:

1. In $Php(X, Y)$, it includes offer price greater than $Php X$ but less than or equal to $Php Y$. 2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

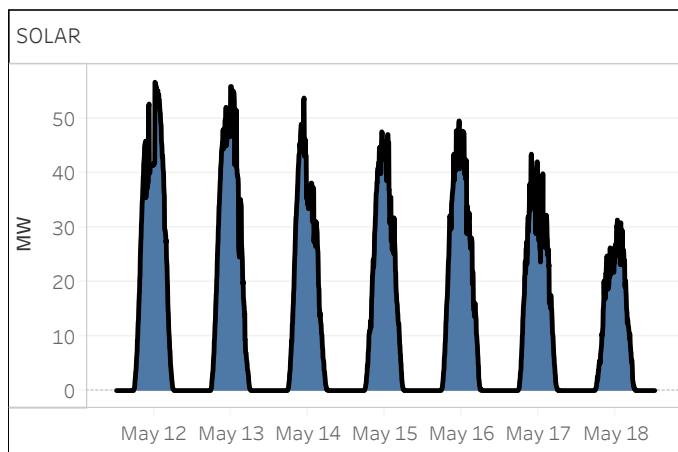
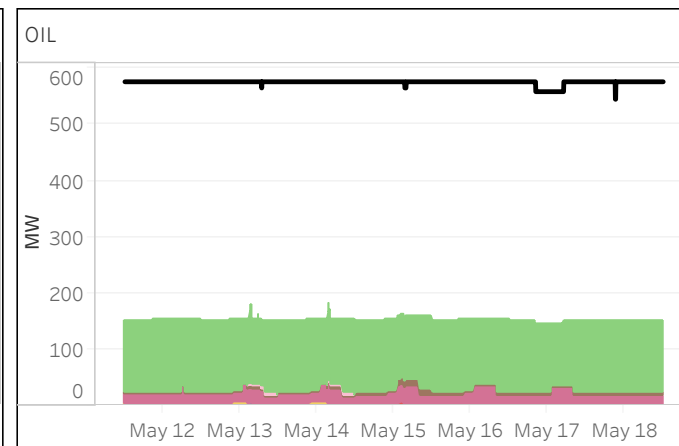
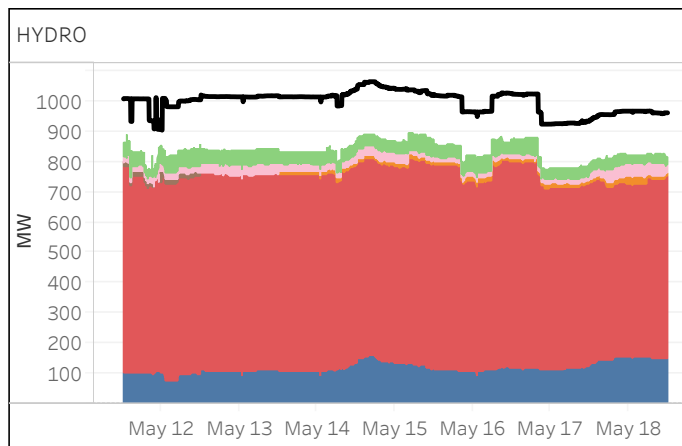
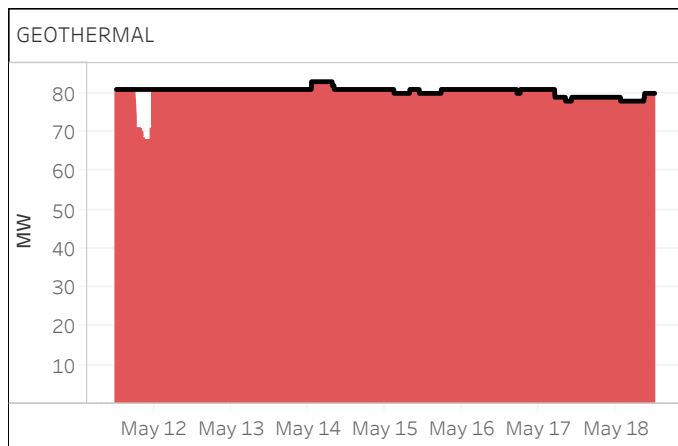
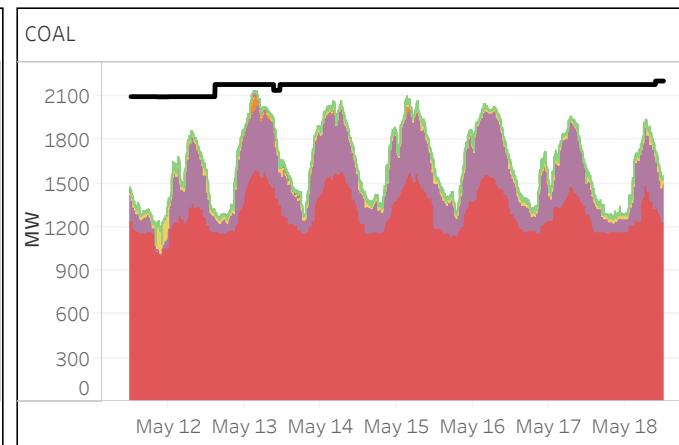
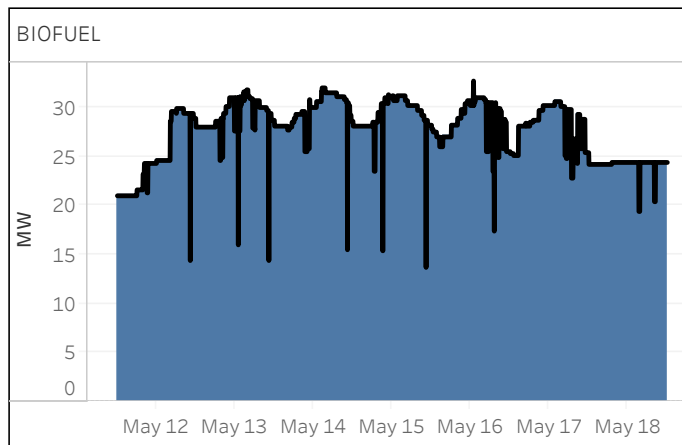
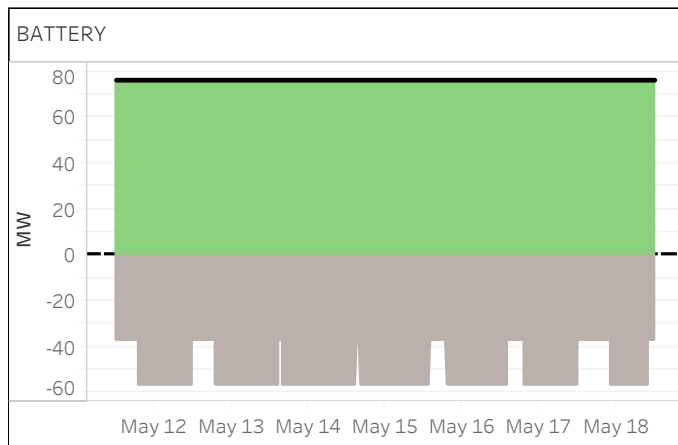
ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - VISAYAS



NOTES:

1. In Php (X, Y], it includes offer price greater than Php X but less than or equal to Php Y.
2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - MINDANAO

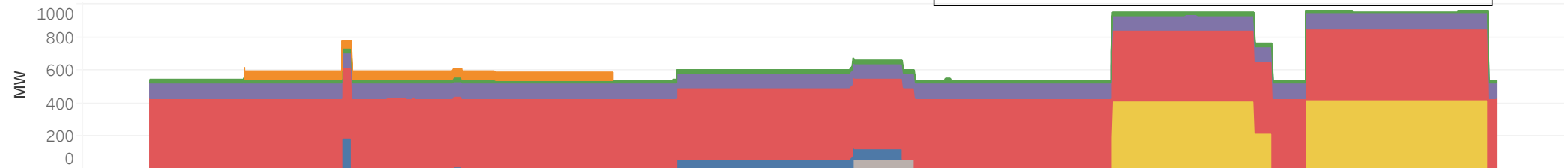


NOTES:

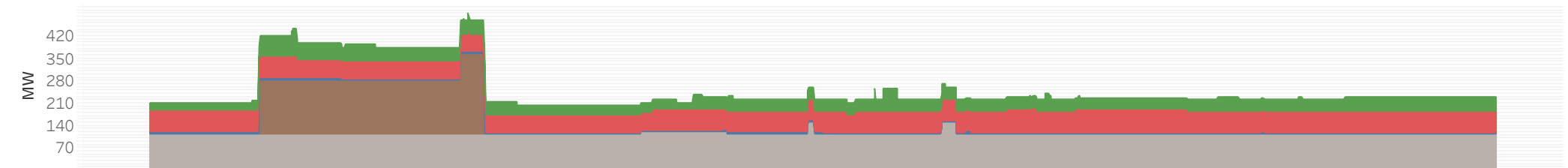
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CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER PLANT TYPE

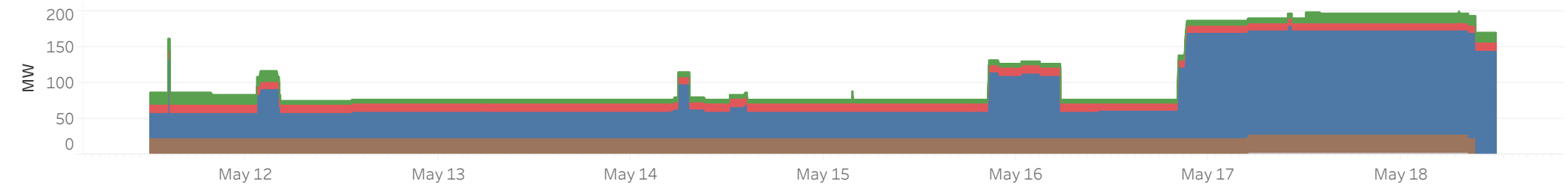
Luzon



Visayas

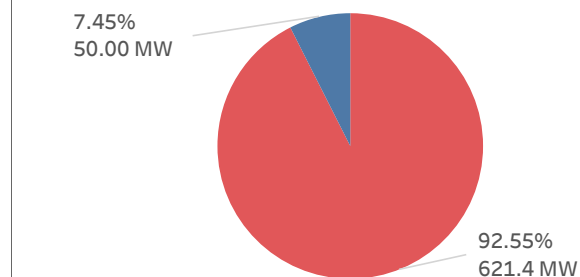


Mindanao

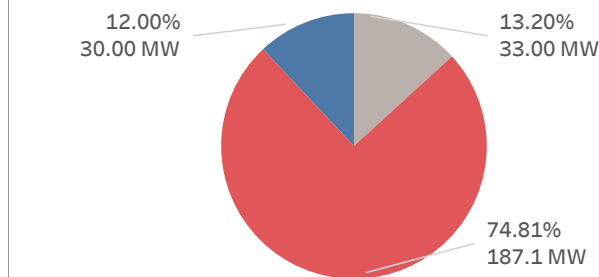


CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER CATEGORY

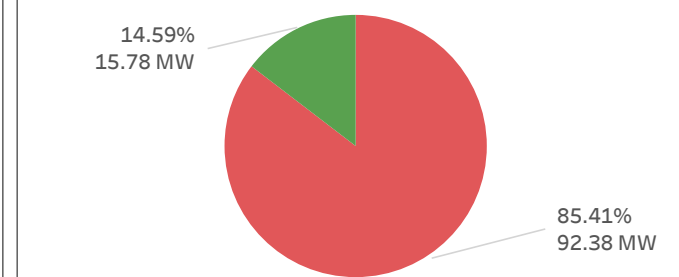
Luzon



Visayas

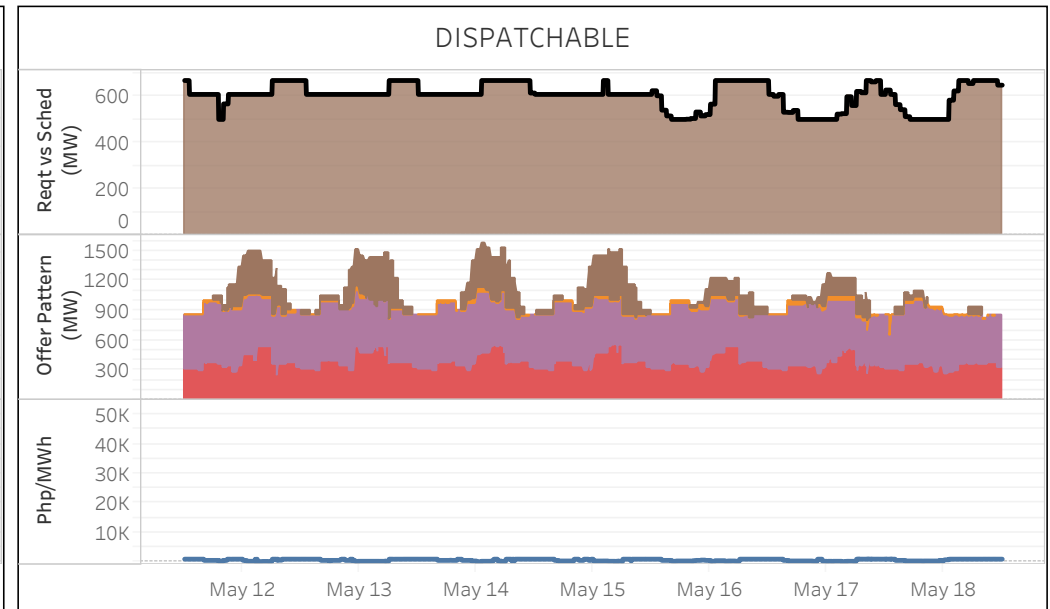
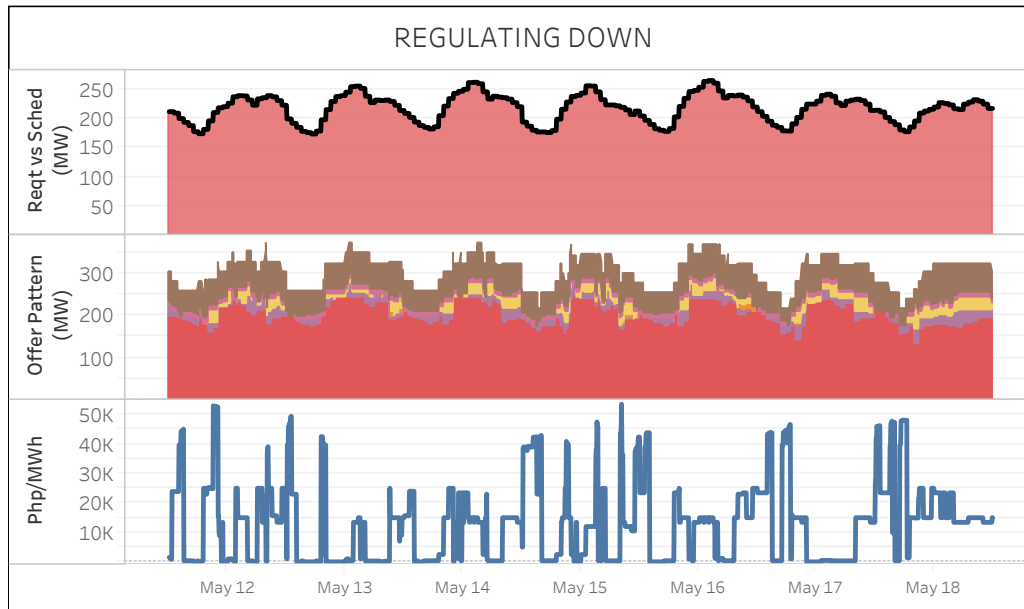
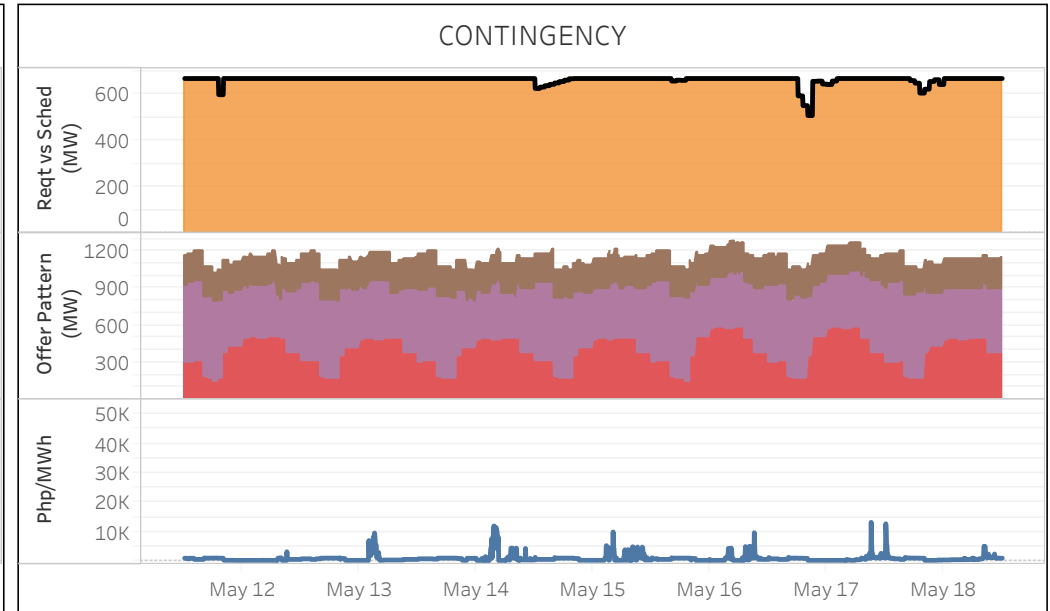
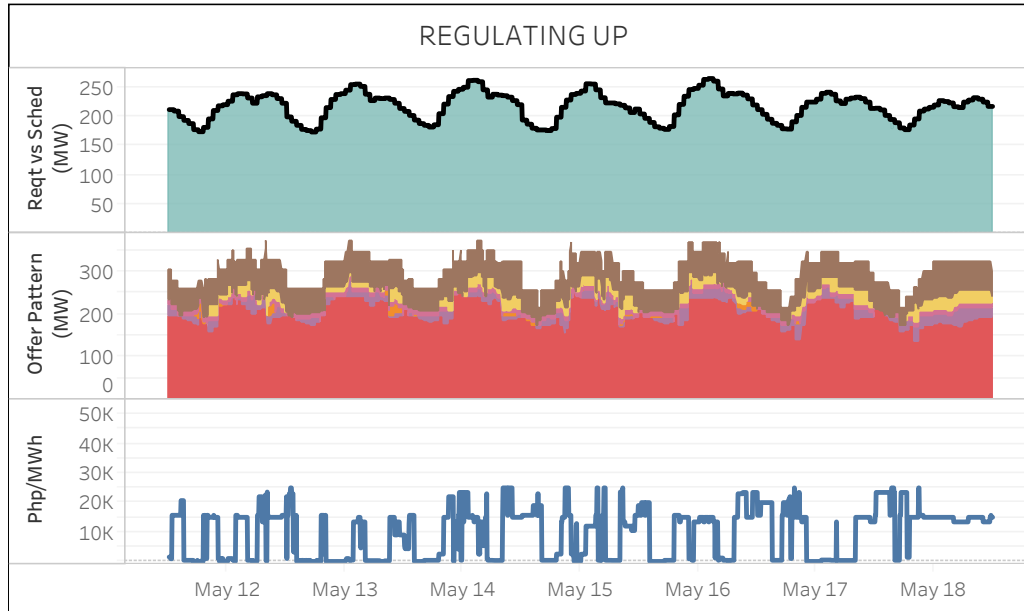


Mindanao



RESERVE MARKET DATA - LUZON

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

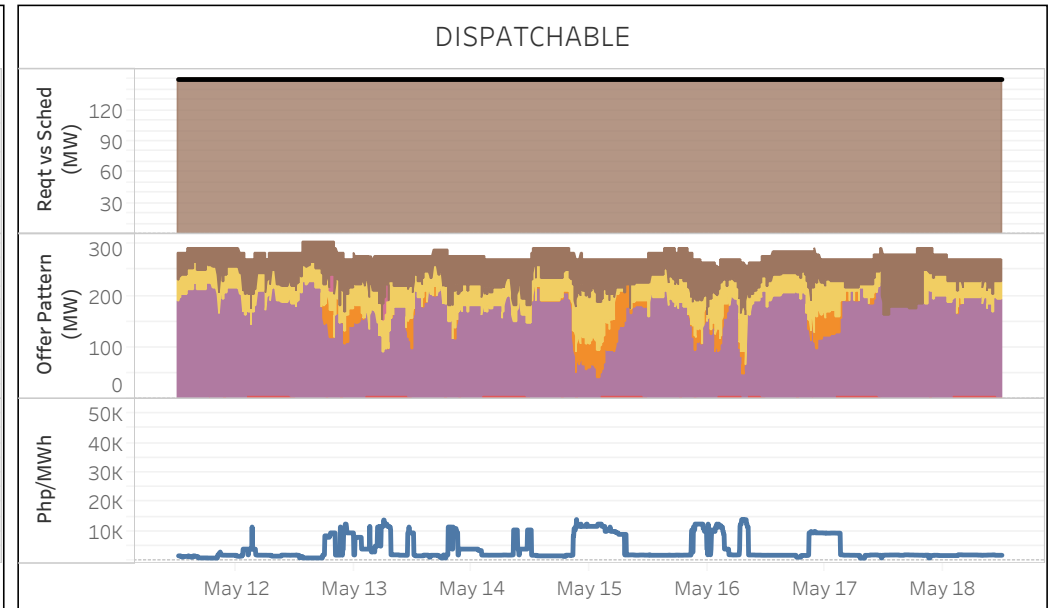
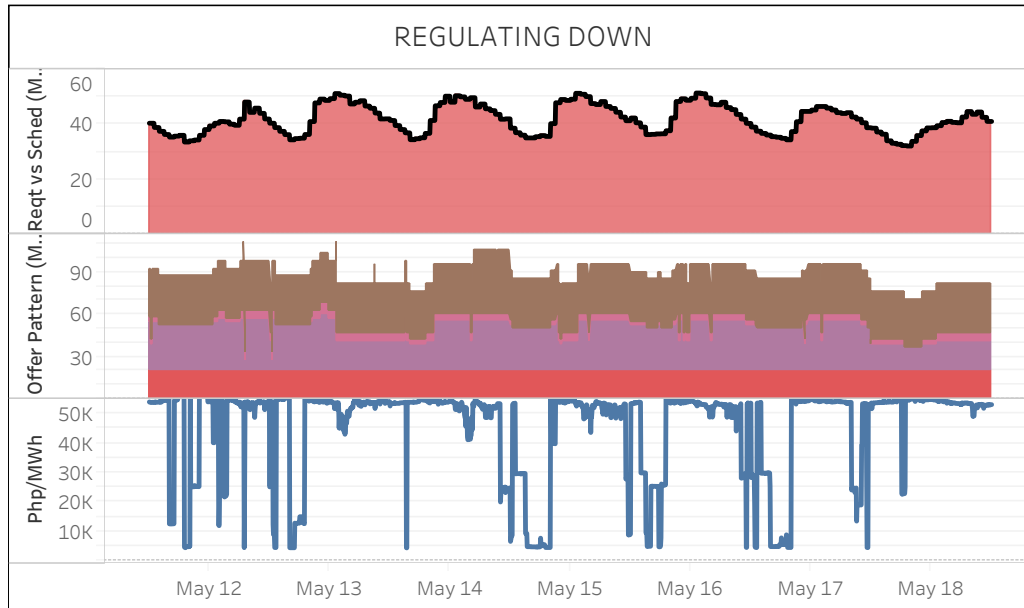
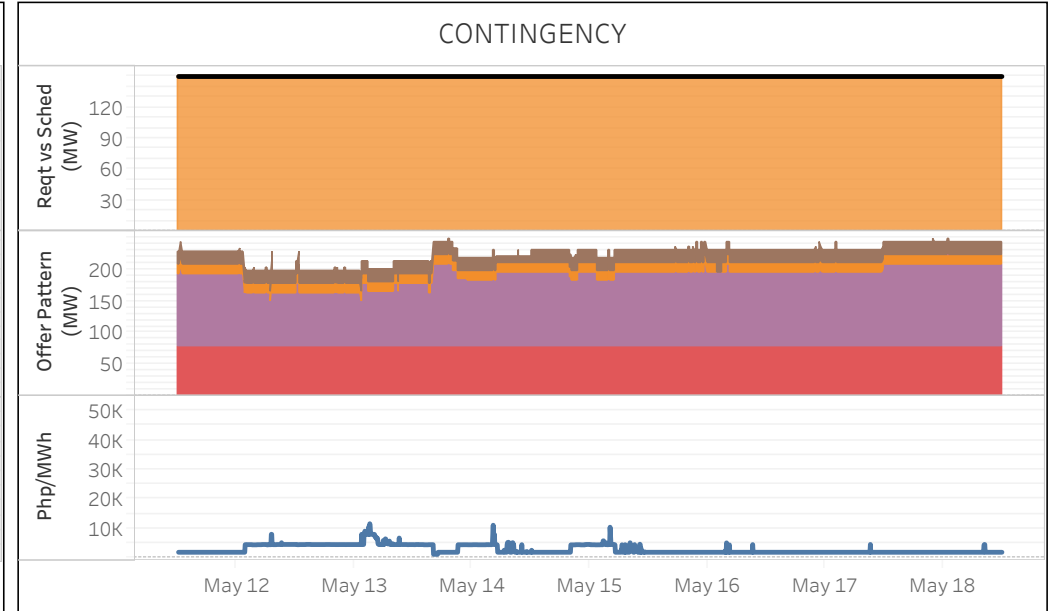
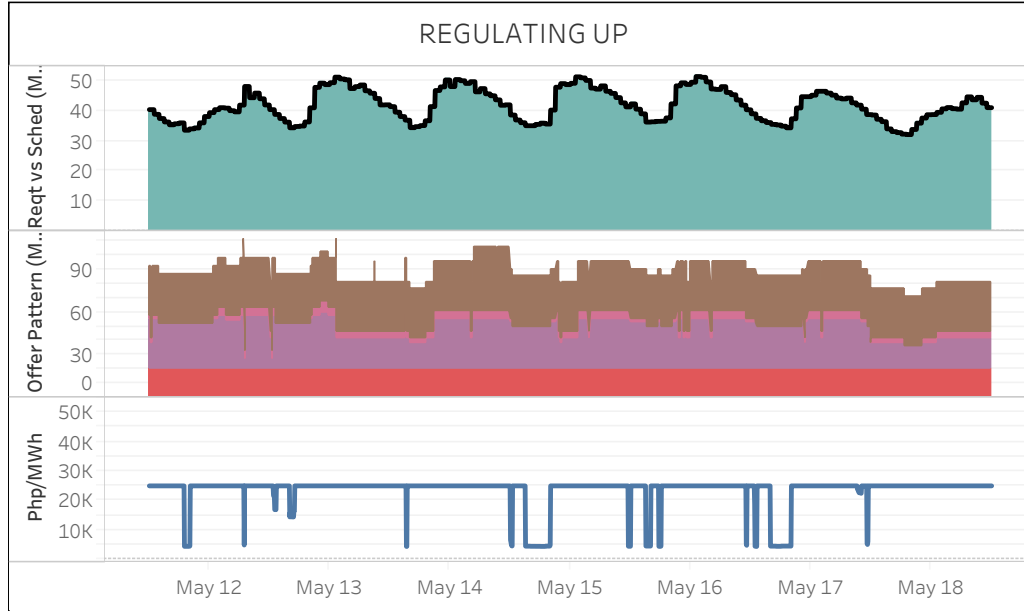
- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- Php 0
- Php (5000,10000)
- Php (15000,20000)
- Php (0,5000)
- Php (10000,15000)
- Php (20000,25000)

RESERVE MARKET DATA - VISAYAS

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Req't vs Sched Legends

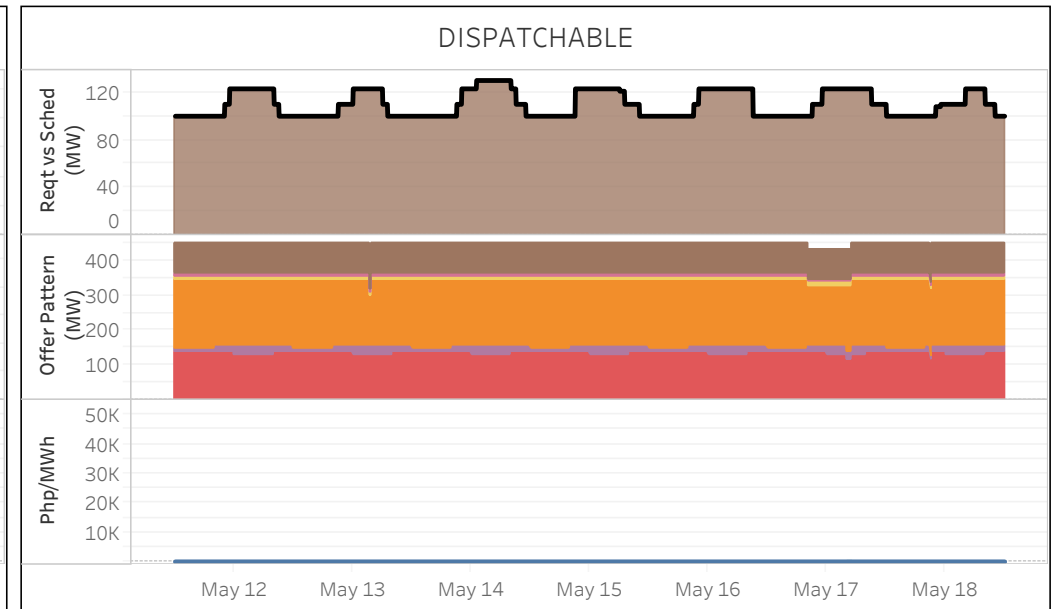
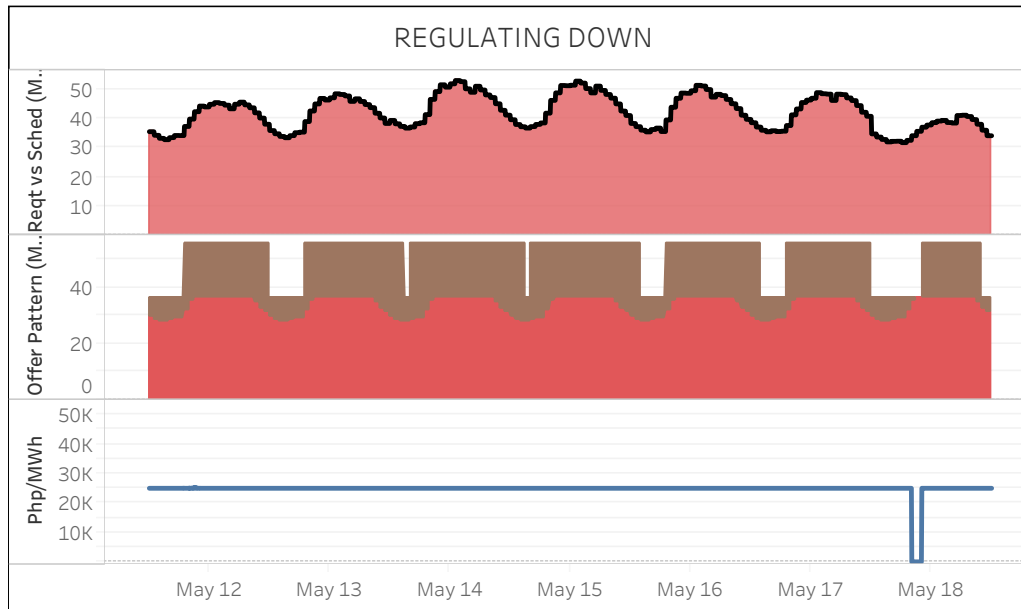
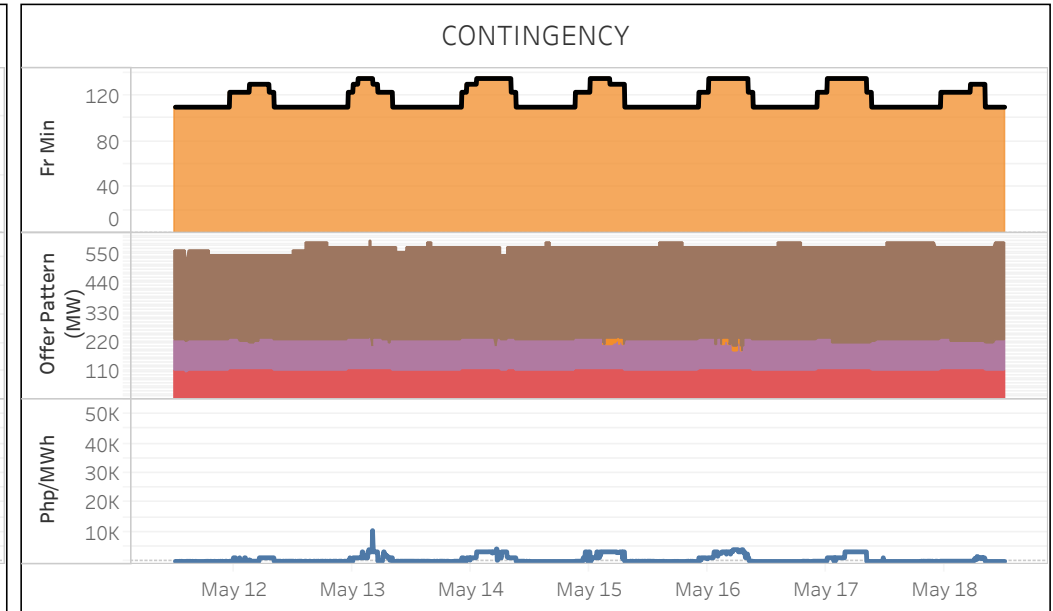
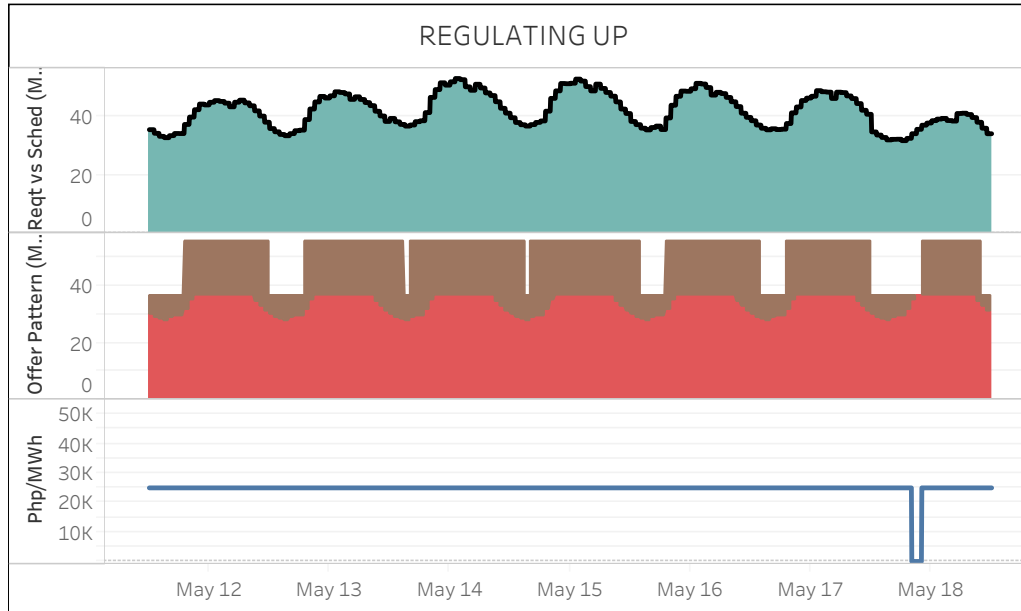
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RESERVE MARKET DATA - MINDANAO

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req vs Sched Legends

- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- Php 0
- Php (5000,10000)
- Php (15000,20000)
- Php (0,5000)
- Php (10000,15000)
- Php (20000,25000)

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

CAPACITY ON OUTAGE

Calculated for each 5-min interval as the sum of the capacity of all generating units on outage, which are further distinguished by plant type and category. The generating unit/s on outage and categories of outage are based on the SO's daily operations report. Cited below are the outage categories as defined in ERC Resolution No. 21, Series of 2016.

- Deactivated Shutdown* - refers to a condition where a generating unit is unavailable for service for an extended period of time for reasons not related to equipment and inactive for more than 60 days.
- Forced Maintenance* - An outage that requires immediate removal of a unit from service, another outage state, or a reserve shutdown state.
- Planned* - An outage that does not require immediate removal from the In-Service state but requires a Unit to be removed from the available state before the next planned outage. This is scheduled at least seven (7) days in advance.
- Planned* - The state in which a Unit is unavailable due to inspection, testing, preventive maintenance or overhaul. A Planned Outage is scheduled with a pre-determined duration and is coordinated with the System Operator. The Planned Outage of a Unit shall be reflected in the Grid Operating and Management Program (GOMP).

DEMAND

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the real time dispatch (RTD) schedule of all load resources plus regional losses.

EFFECTIVE SUPPLY

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the offered capacity of all scheduled generators considering their offered ramp rates, nominated loading level of nonscheduled generators and projected output of preferential dispatch generators, adjusted for any over-riding constraints imposed by the System Operator (SO), and reserve offers. Output of generators on testing and commissioning were considered based on the over-riding constraints imposed by the SO.

HERFINDAHL-HIRSCHMAN INDEX (HHI)

It is a commonly accepted measure of market concentration that takes into account the relative size and distribution of participants in the market. The HHI is a number between 0 and 10,000, which is calculated as the sum of squares of the participant's market share. The HHI approaches zero when the market has very large number of participants with each having a relatively small market share. In contrary, the HHI increases as the number of participants in the market decreases, and the disparity in the market shares among the participants increases. The following are the widely used HHI screening numbers: (1) less than 1,500 - not concentrated; (2) 1,500 to 2,500 - moderately concentrated; and (3) greater than 2,500 - highly concentrated.

MARKET RESIDUAL SUPPLY INDEX (Market RSI)

The RSI is a dynamic continuous index measured as ratio of the available generation without a generator to the total generation required to supply the demand. The RSI is measured for each generator. The greater the RSI of a generator, the less will be its potential ability to exercise market power and manipulate prices, as there will be sufficient capacity from the other generators. In contrary, the lower the RSI, the greater the market power of a generator (and its potential benefit of exercising market power), as the market is strongly dependent on its availability to be able to fully supply the demand. In particular, a RSI greater than 100% for a generator means that the remaining generators can cover the demand, and in principle that generator cannot manipulate market price. On the other hand, a RSI less than 100% means that the generator is pivotal in supplying the demand.

The RSI for the whole market (Market RSI) is measured as the lowest RSI among all the generators in the market. A Market RSI less than 100% indicates the presence of pivotal generator/s

MARKET SHARE

The fraction of the total capacity or energy that a company or related group owns or controls in the market.

MAJOR PARTICIPANT GROUP

The grouping of generators by ownership or control.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

NOMINATED CAPACITY

The available capacity declared by self-scheduled generators.

OFFERED CAPACITY

The available capacity declared by scheduled generators.

PIVOTAL SUPPLIER INDEX (PSI)

The pivotal supplier index is a binary variable (1 for pivotal and 0 for not pivotal) for each generator. The index identifies whether a generator is pivotal in supplying the demand. The PSI is calculated as the percentage of time that a generator is pivotal in a period (i.e. monthly).

POST MARKET RUN CALCULATION

Price adjustment after consideration of different pricing conditions such as AP, SPC, PSM, and PEN.

REGISTERED CAPACITY

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM.

REGISTERED CAPACITY (NET OF OUTAGE)

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM less capacity on outage.

RESERVE CATEGORIES

Regulating (RU and RD) - Readily available and dispatchable generating capacity that is allocated exclusively to correct deviations from the acceptable nominal frequency caused by unpredicted variations in demand or generation output.

Contingency (FR) - Synchronized generation capacity from Qualified Generating Units and Qualified Interruptible Loads allocated to cover the loss or failure of a synchronized generating unit or a transmission element of the power import from a circuit interconnection.

Dispatchable (DR) - Generating Capacity that are readily available for dispatch in order to replenish the Contingency Reserves whenever a generating unit trips or a loss of a single transmission interconnection occurs.

DISCLAIMER

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