

MARKET ASSESSMENT HIGHLIGHTS
Demand, Supply, and Price

- The average weekly Regional GWAP and capacity on outage increased across all regions.
- The average weekly demand increased in the Luzon and Visayas regions, while it decreased in the Mindanao region.
- Exports from Visayas to Luzon occurred 73.76% of the time, averaging at 231.4 MW, while the flow from Luzon to Visayas occurred 25.79% of the time, averaging at 153.2 MW. Flow from Mindanao to Visayas was observed 97.17% of the time, averaging at 292.6 MW, while flow from Visayas to Mindanao occurred for 2.63% of the time, averaging at 20.1 MW.
- Pivotal suppliers were present 84.18% of the time.
- Reserve requirements for Contingency and Dispatchable Reserves were met 100% of the time across all regions. Upward and Downward Regulation reserves were met 95.19% and 95.33% in Luzon, 98.06% and 98.46% in Visayas, and 98.41% for both reserve types in Mindanao.

Energy Offer Pattern Analysis
Luzon

- Biofuel plants showed a decreasing trend in nominated capacities starting 19 June due to outages and resource constraints.
- Coal plants recorded decreases in offered capacities from 18 to 20 June due to the conduct of commercial testing of certain coal plants, however, said plants were imposed with overriding constraints for scheduling/testing purposes.
- Hydro plants experienced a decrease in offered capacities starting 17 June due to outages, with further decrease observed on 22 June due to increased pump operation of Kalayaan PSPP.
- Natural gas plants showed a decrease in offered capacities from 16 to 17 June, and 20 June onwards, due to outages.
- Solar plants' lowest daily peak nominations were observed on 18 June.
- Wind plants recorded lower nominated capacities compared to the previous week.

Visayas

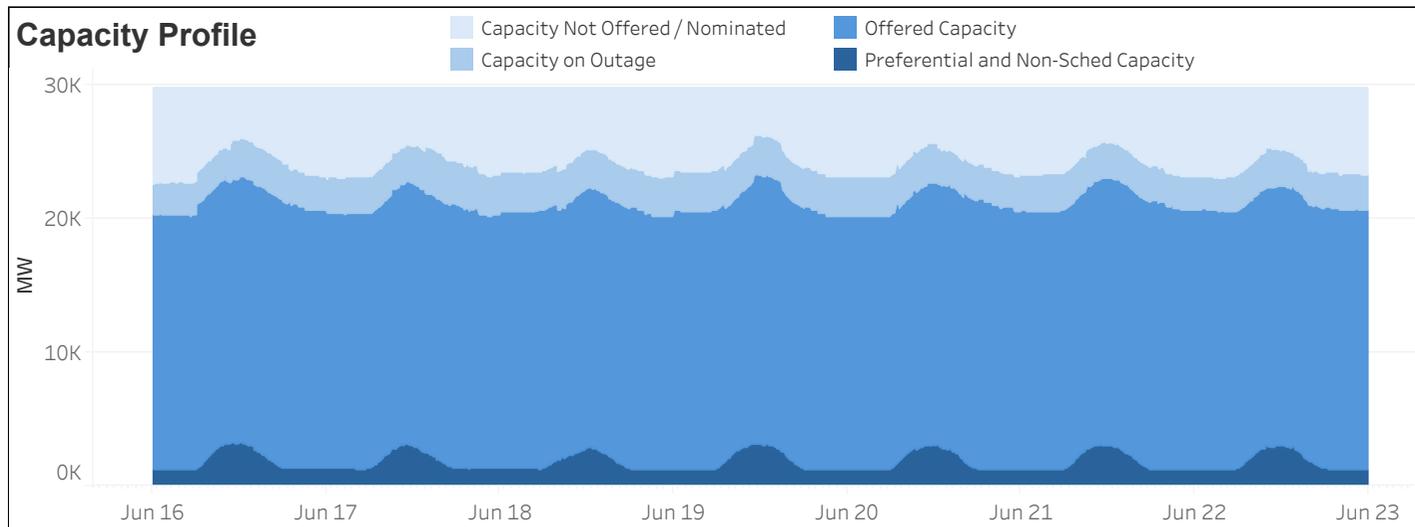
- Biofuel plants showed a decreasing trend in nominated capacities throughout the week due to outages and resource constraints.
- Coal plants experienced a decrease in offered capacities from 16 to 18 June, and from 21 to 22 June due to outages.
- Geothermal plants recorded a decrease in nominated capacities from 18 to 21 June due to outages.
- Hydro plants showed variations in nominated capacities due to outages and resource constraints throughout the week.
- Oil plants recorded dips in offered capacities from June 16 to 18, and from June 21 to 22 due to outages.
- Solar and Wind plants' lowest daily peak nominations were observed on 20 and 17 June, respectively.

Mindanao

- Battery Storage Systems recorded decrease in offered capacities on 21 and 22 June due to an outage.
- Biofuel plants experienced dips in nominated capacities throughout the week due to outages and resource constraints.
- Coal plants experienced a decrease in offered capacities from 17 June onward due to an outage.
- Hydro plants recorded an increase in offered and nominated capacities as units returned to operation from outage state starting on 20 June.
- Oil plants recorded decreases in offered capacities from 16 to 18 June due to the imposition of overriding constraints for emission and ancillary service testing.

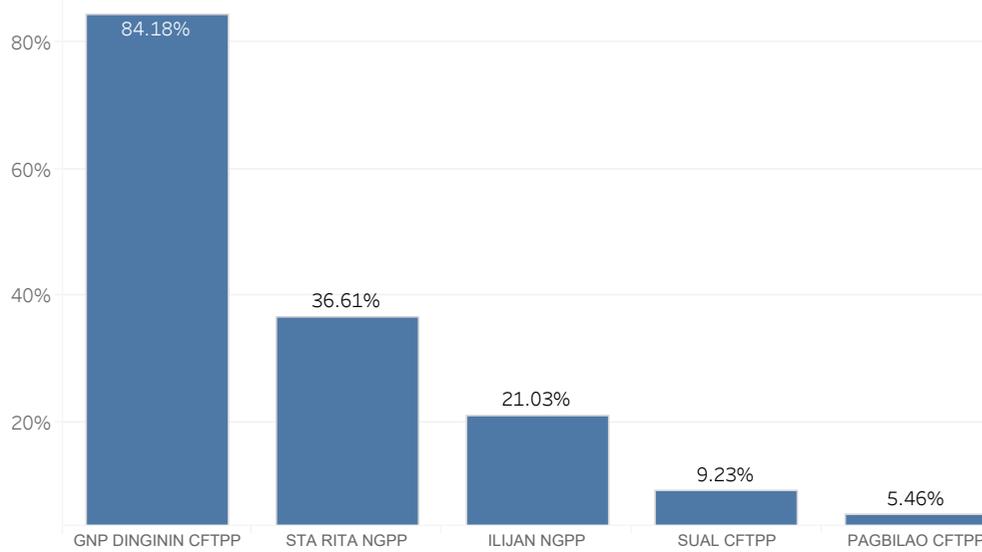
Market Systems Advisory

- No IT-related issue in IEMOP's Market Systems was reported from 16 to 22 June 2025.

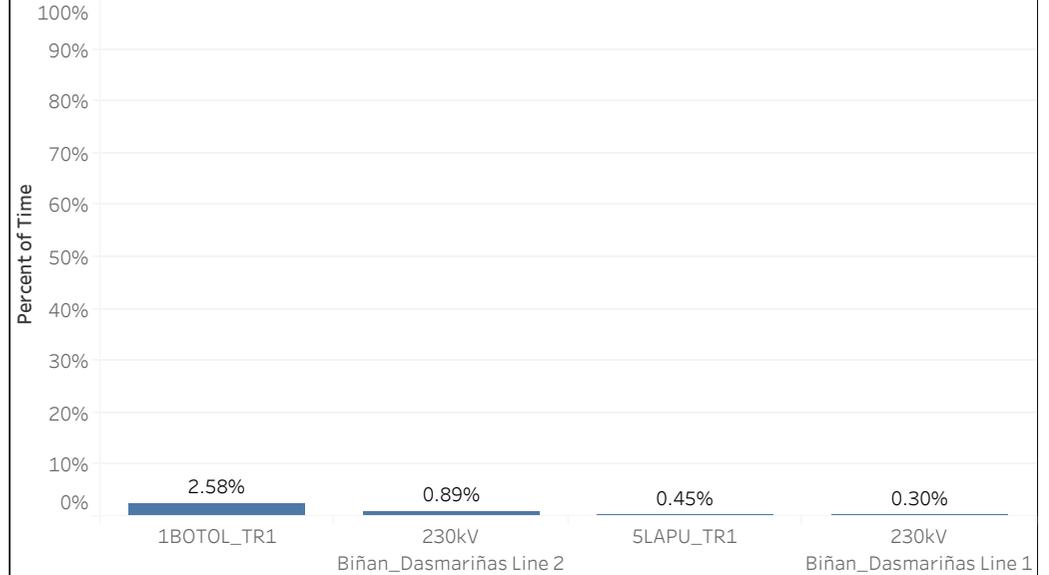

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE VALUES

Particulars	16 - 22 Jun 2025	09 - 15 Jun 2025	% Change
GENERATOR WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
System	3,161.9	3,057.5	3.41%
Luzon	3,165.9	3,137.9	0.89%
Visayas	3,243.0	3,046.2	6.46%
Mindanao	3,091.7	2,722.3	13.57%
EFFECTIVE SUPPLY (MW)			
Luzon	12,937	12,678	2.04%
Visayas	2,453	2,481	-1.11%
Mindanao	3,256	3,243	0.41%
DEMAND (MW)			
Luzon	10,539	10,212	3.20%
Visayas	2,013	1,969	2.20%
Mindanao	2,069	2,105	-1.72%
OUTAGE (MW)			
Luzon	2,080	1,468	41.76%
Visayas	299	268	11.38%
Mindanao	430	353	21.83%
REGULATING UP PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	5,042	4,838	4.21%
Visayas	22,290	23,592	-5.52%
Mindanao	24,613	24,697	-0.34%
REGULATING DOWN PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	4,872	5,225	-6.76%
Visayas	38,315	41,288	-7.20%
Mindanao	24,554	24,699	-0.58%
CONTINGENCY RESERVE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	5,643	4,617	22.21%
Visayas	4,771	4,511	5.75%
Mindanao	1,164	1,064	9.47%
DISPATCHABLE RESERVE PRICE (Php/MWh)			
Luzon	806	688	17.17%
Visayas	5,479	5,289	3.59%
Mindanao	0	0	

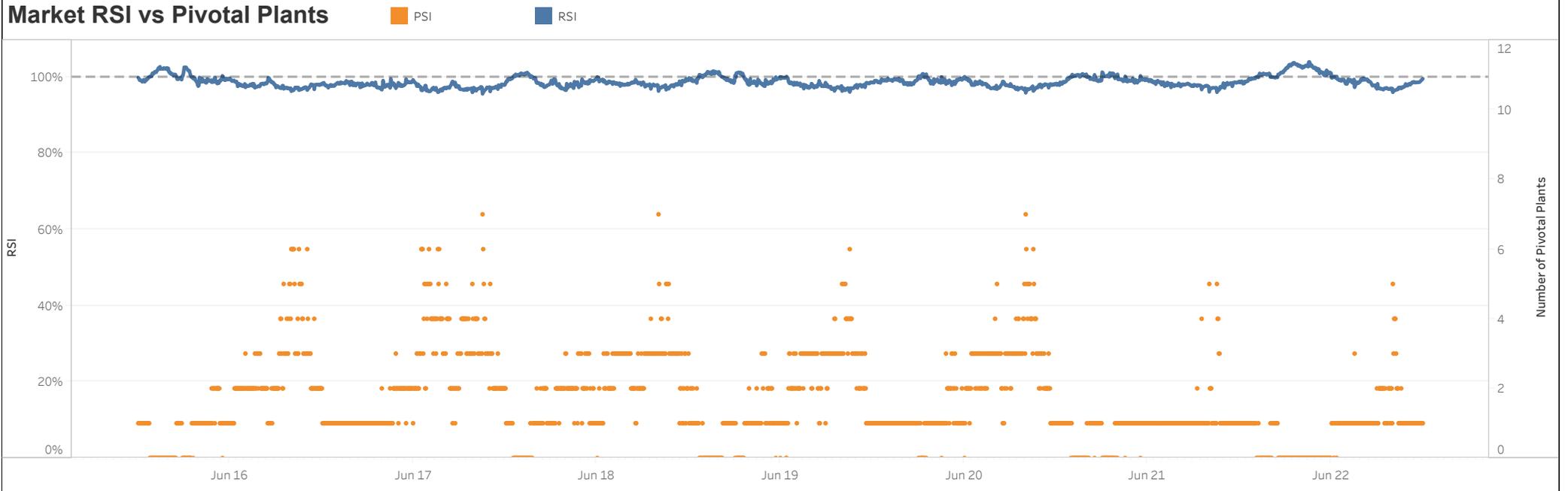
Top 5 Pivotal Plants



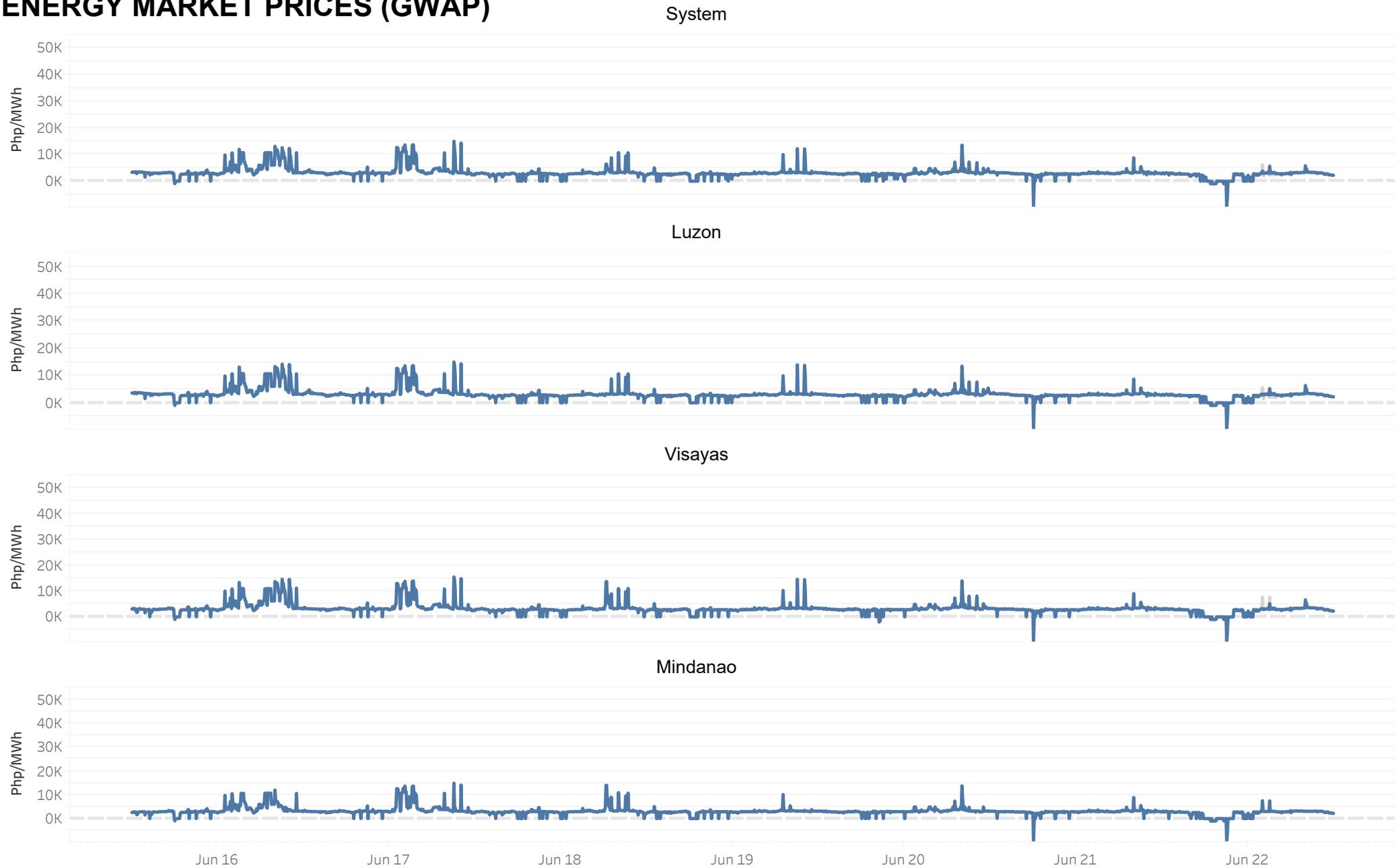
RTD Congestion



Market RSI vs Pivotal Plants



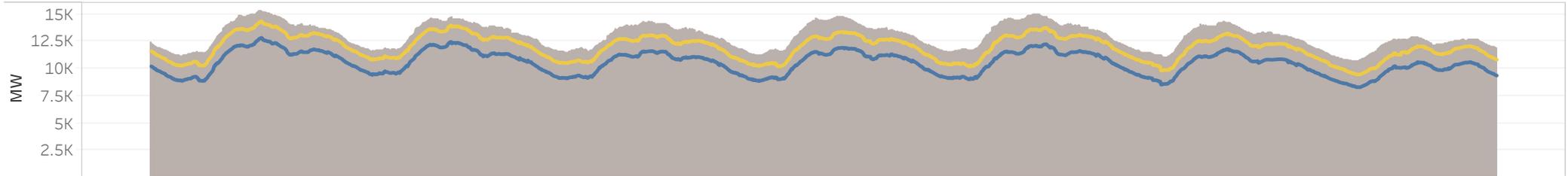
ENERGY MARKET PRICES (GWAP)



The charts show the market prices by region based on generator weighted average price (GWAP). Prices are subject to the finalization of settlement data.

■ GWAP ■ GWAP (before post market run calculation)

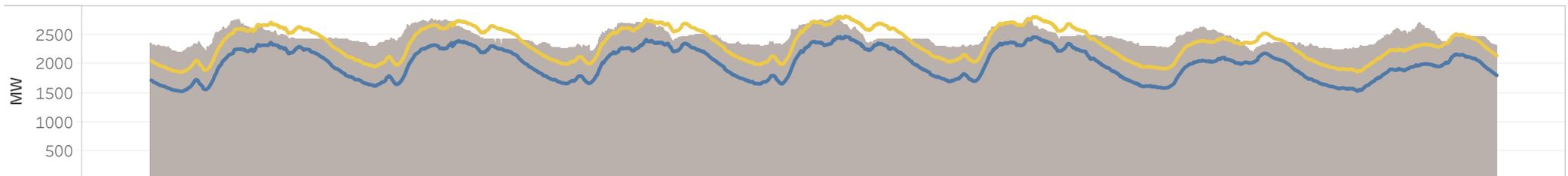
LUZON SUPPLY AND DEMAND



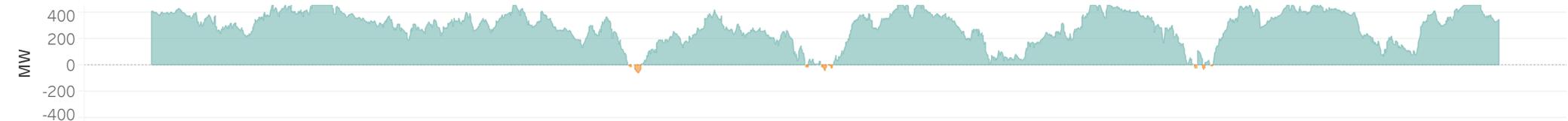
HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN LUZON AND VISAYAS)



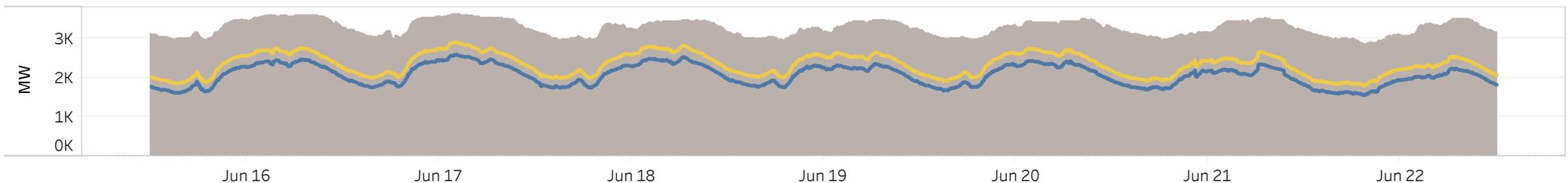
VISAYAS SUPPLY AND DEMAND



HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN VISAYAS AND MINDANAO)

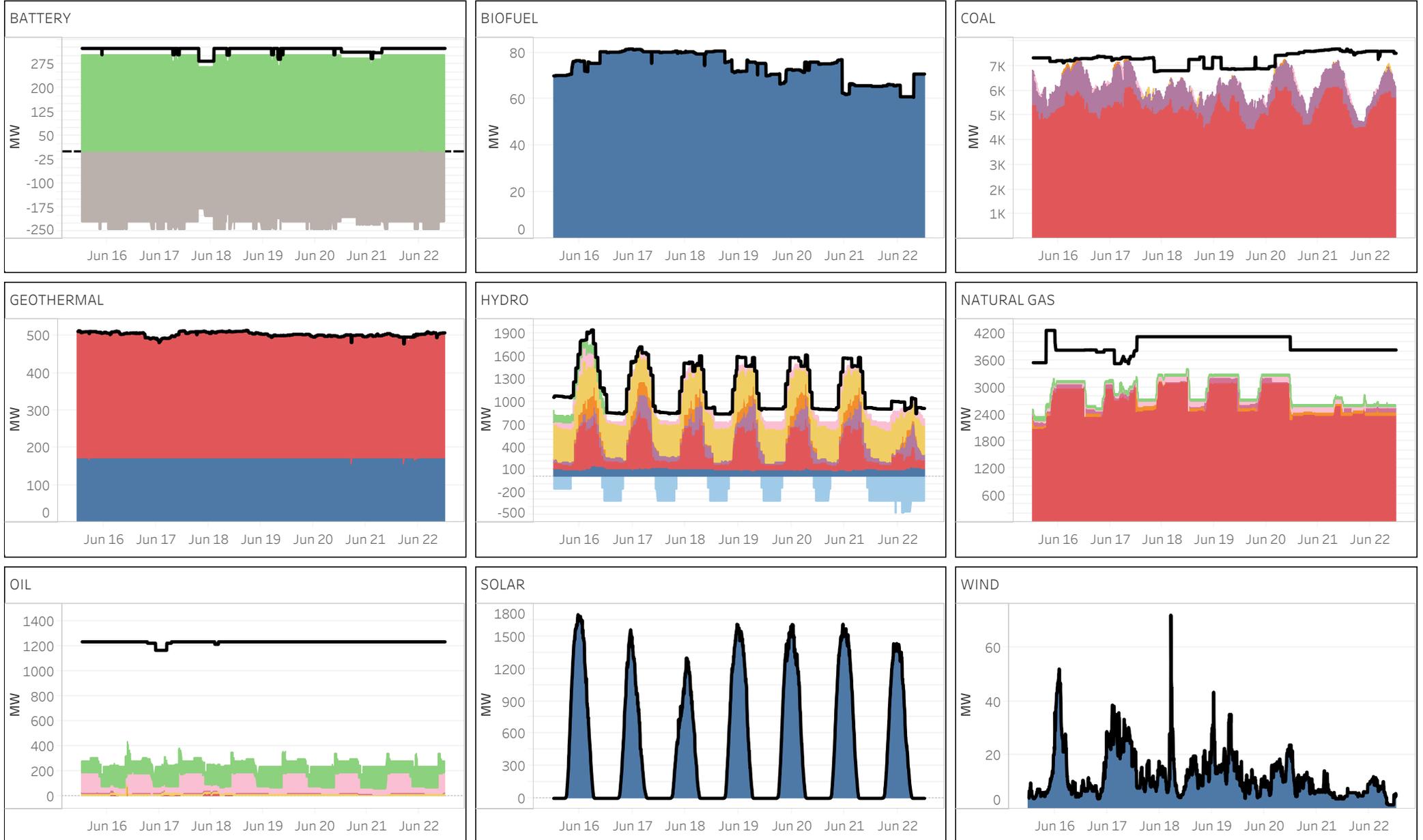


MINDANAO SUPPLY AND DEMAND

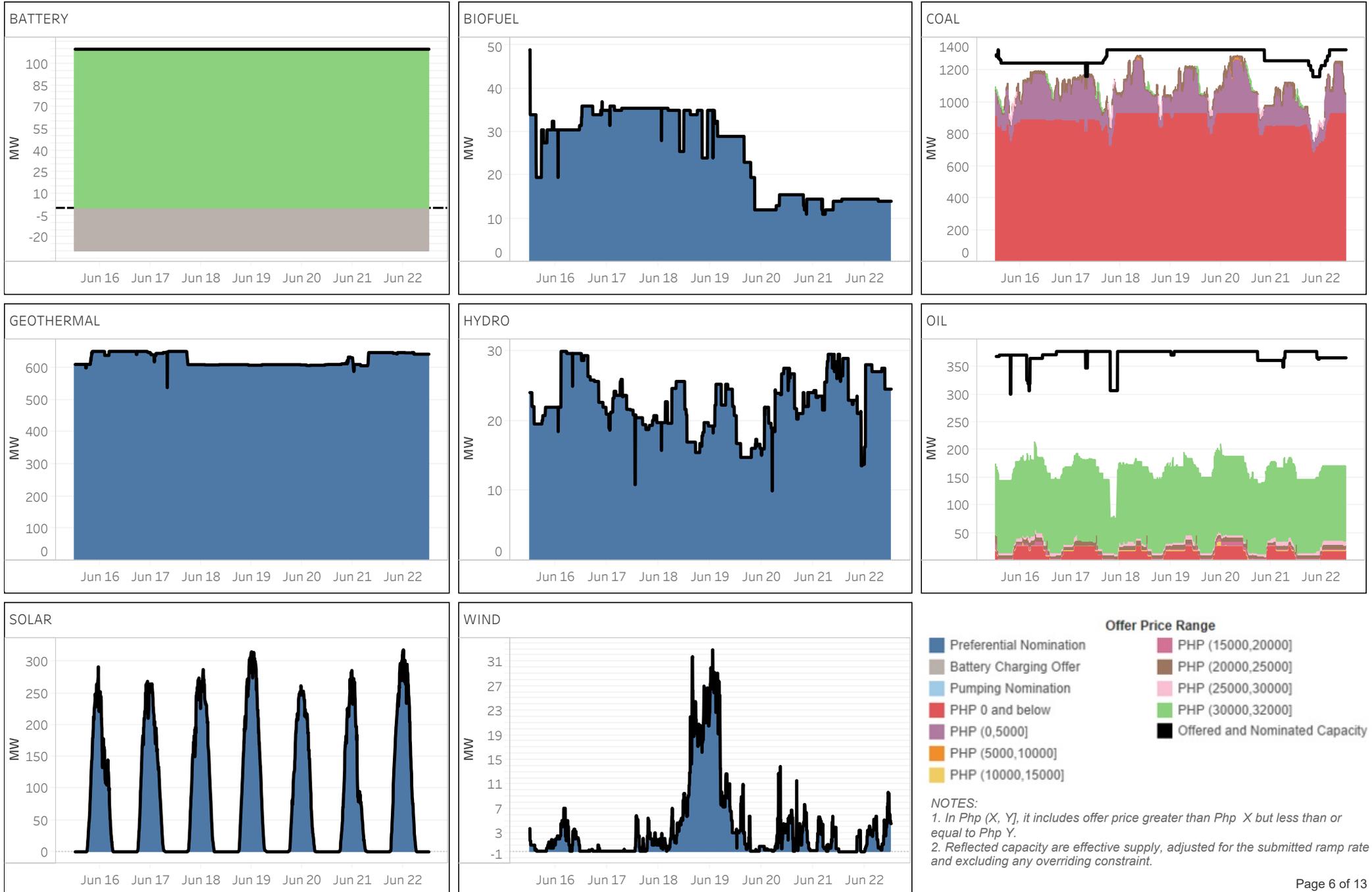


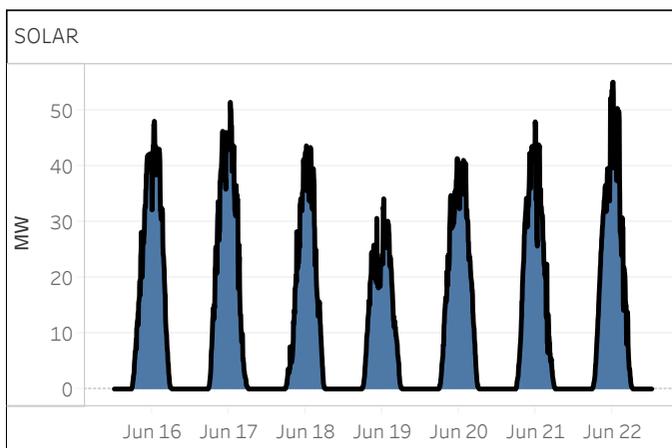
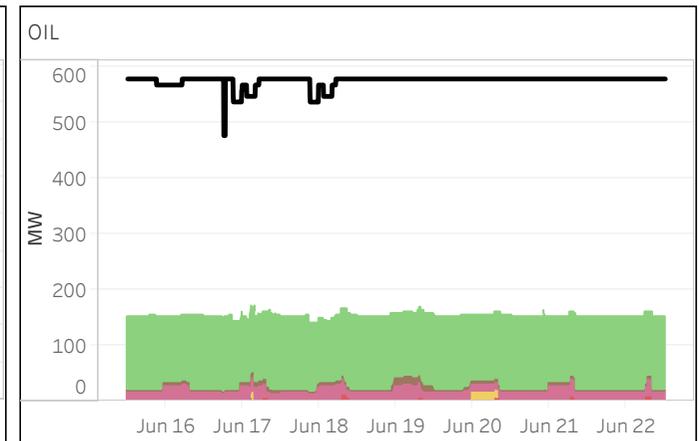
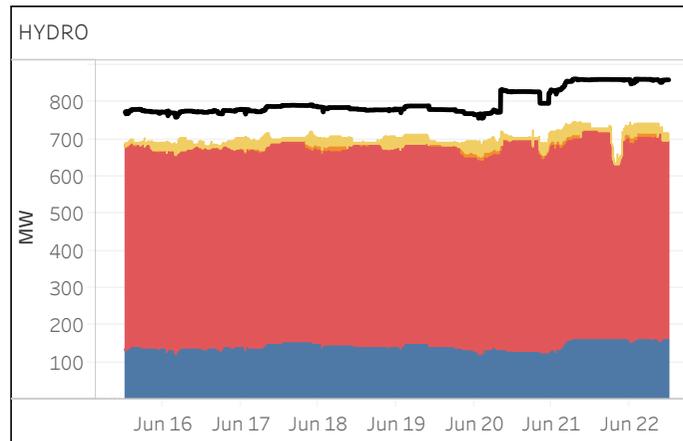
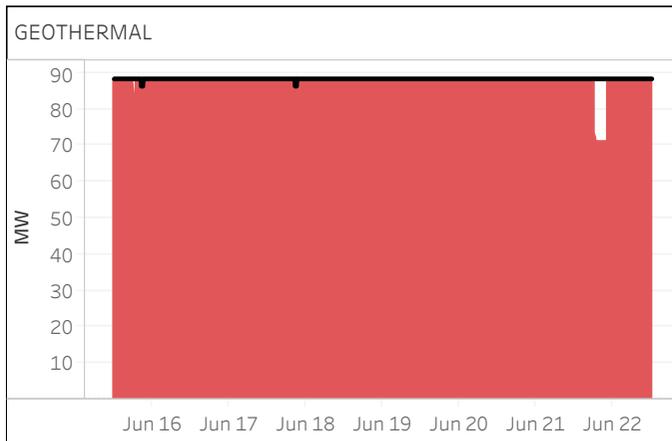
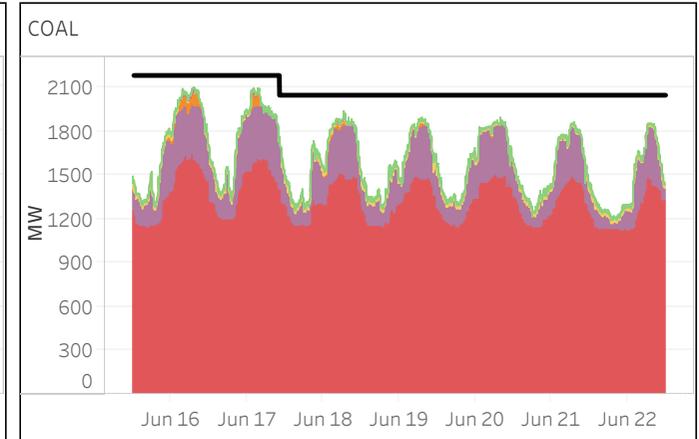
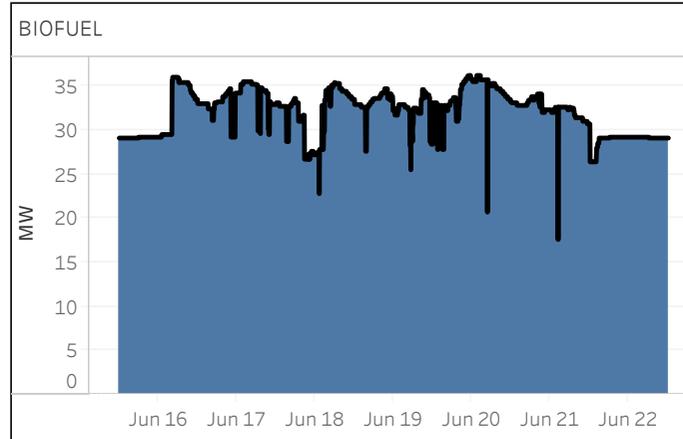
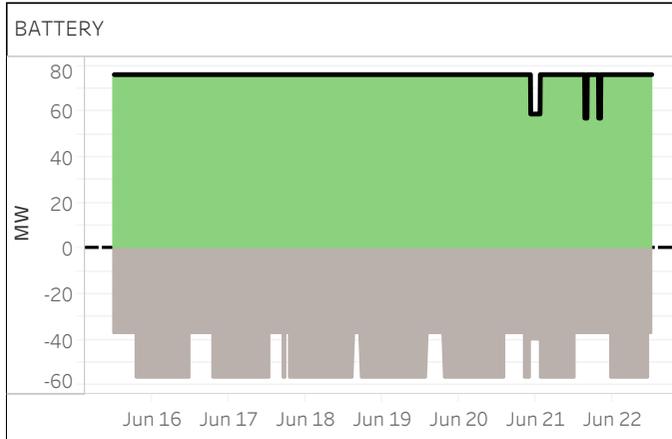
The charts show the aggregated supply and demand in each region and the scheduled power flow from/to a particular region via HVDC links.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - LUZON



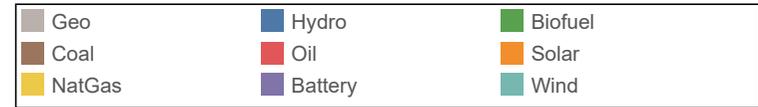
NOTES:
1. In Php (X, Y), it includes offer price greater than Php X but less than or equal to Php Y. 2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - VISAYAS


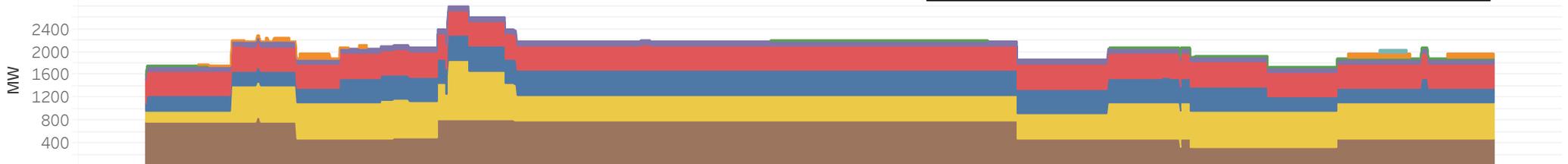
ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - MINDANAO

NOTES:

1. In Php (X, Y], it includes offer price greater than Php X but less than or equal to Php Y.
2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER PLANT TYPE



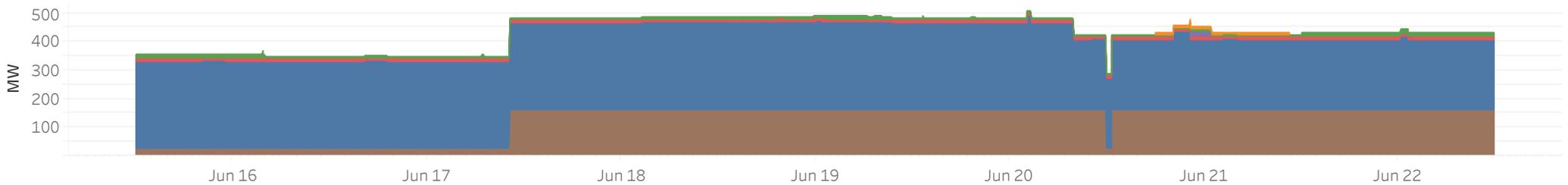
Luzon



Visayas



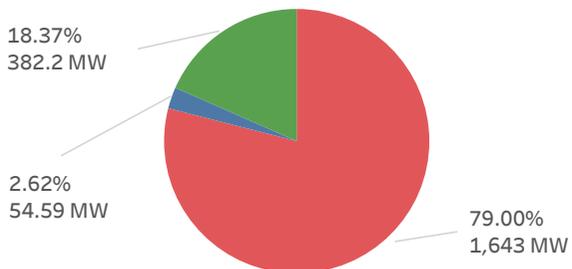
Mindanao



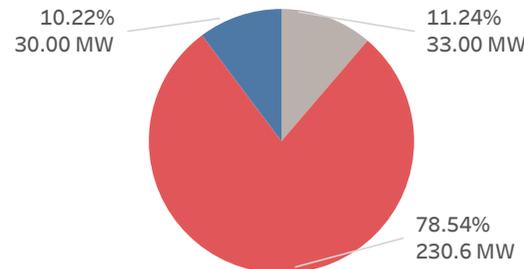
CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER CATEGORY



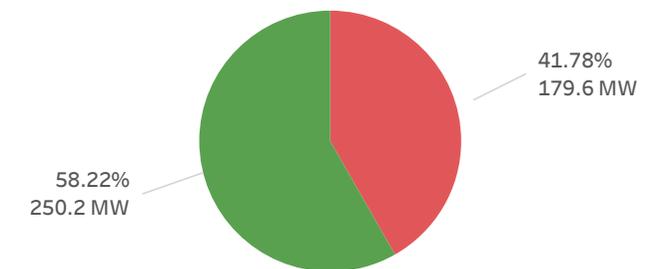
Luzon



Visayas

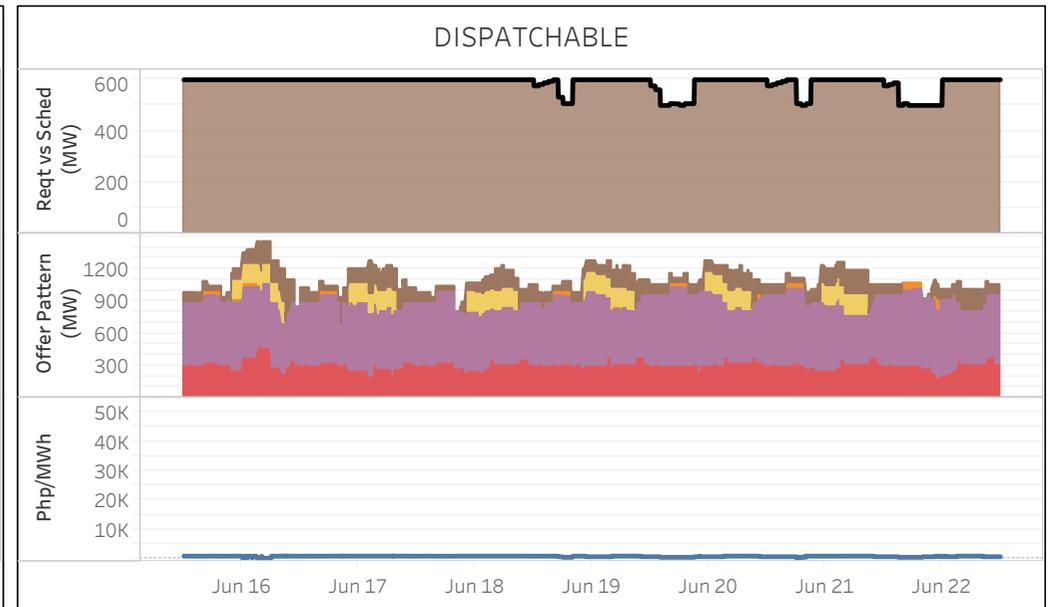
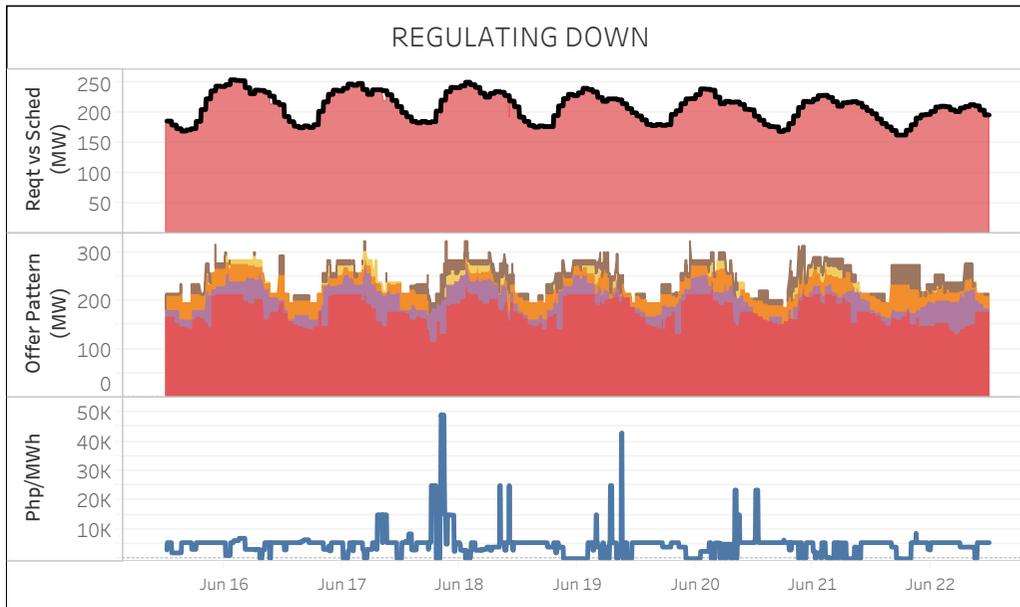
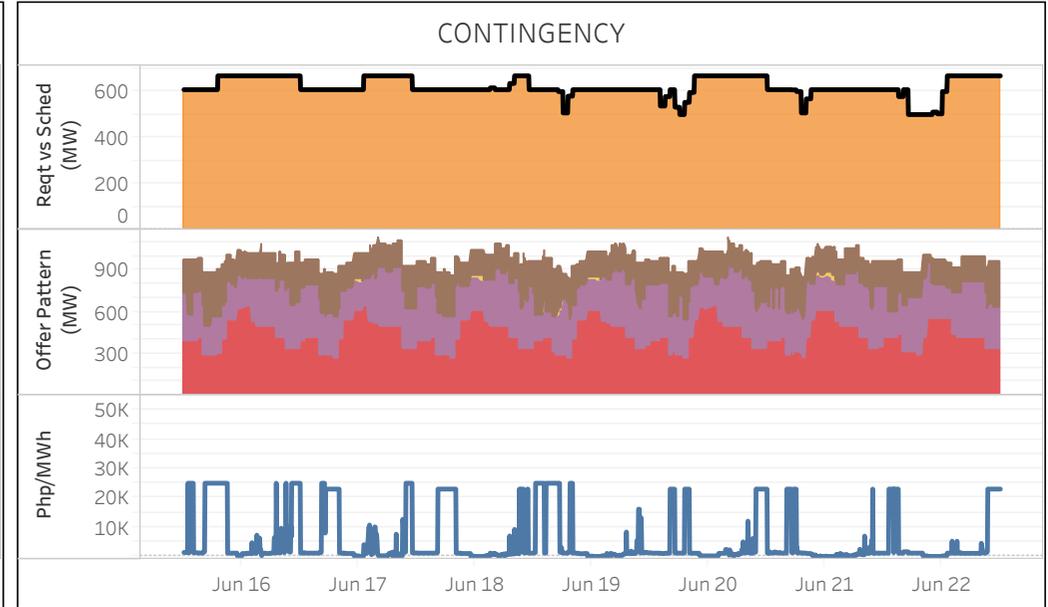
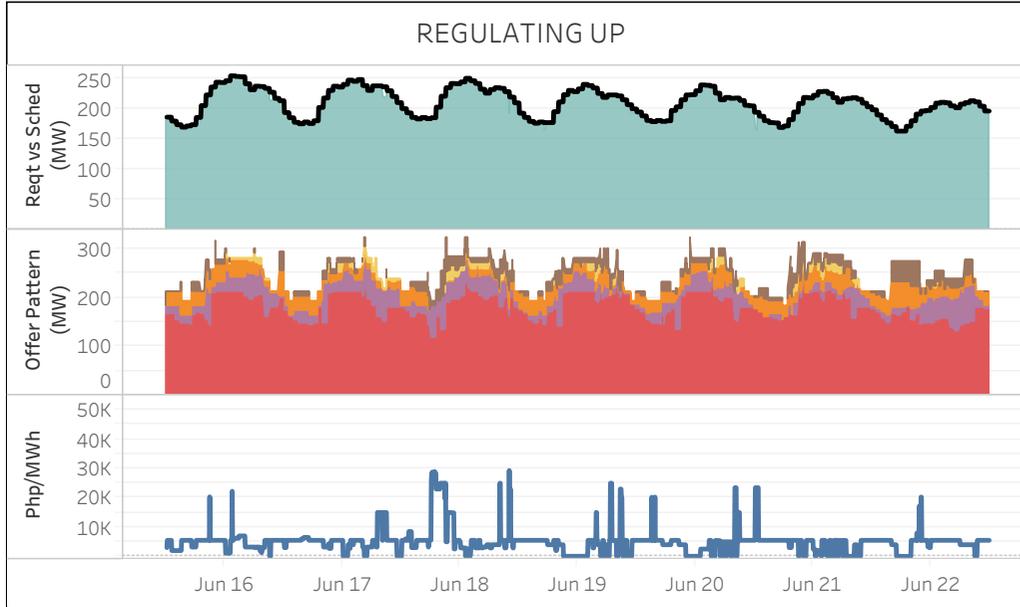


Mindanao



RESERVE MARKET DATA - LUZON

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

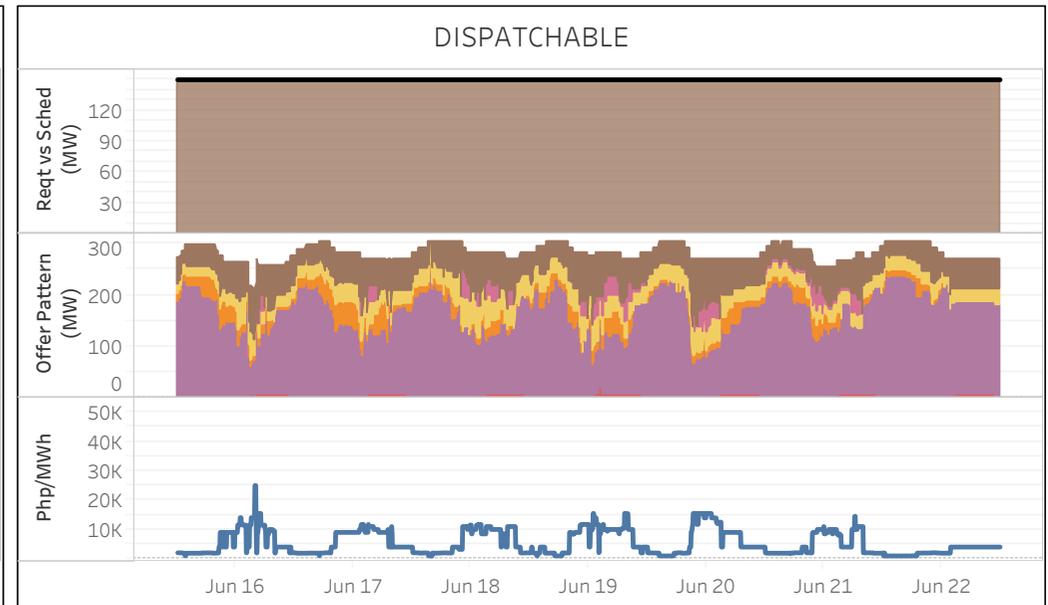
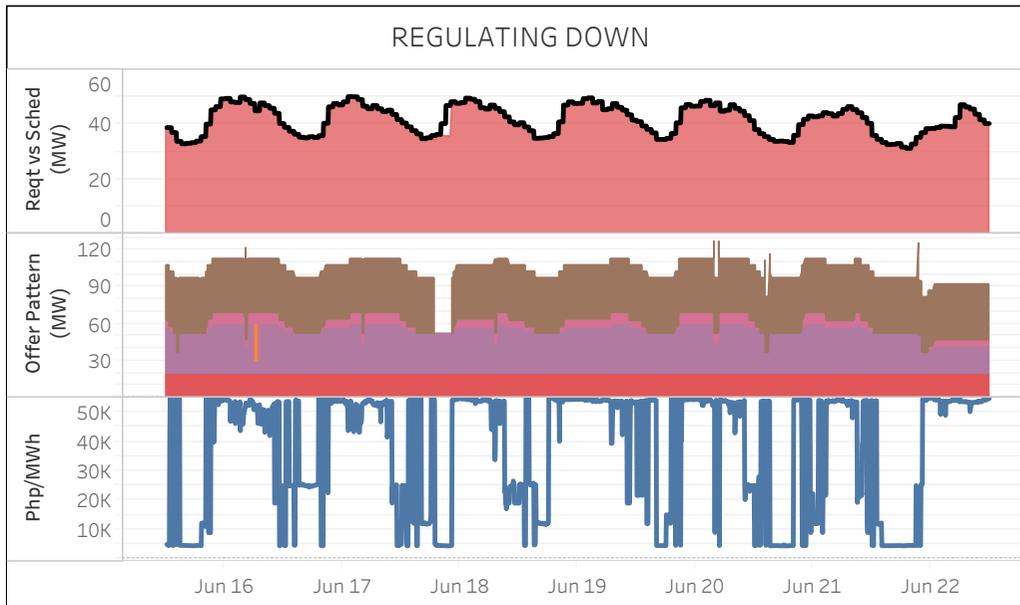
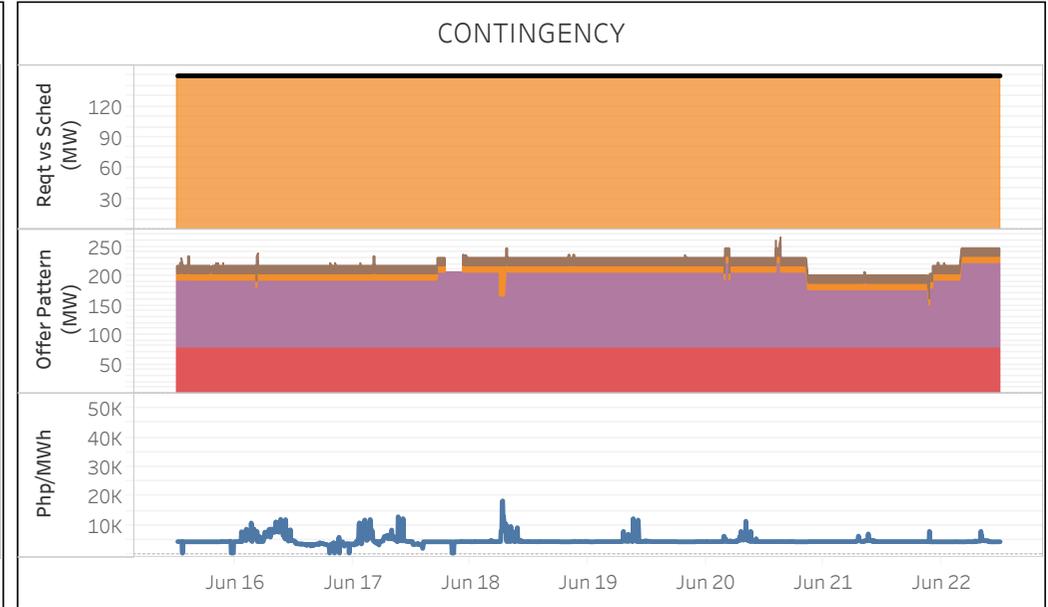
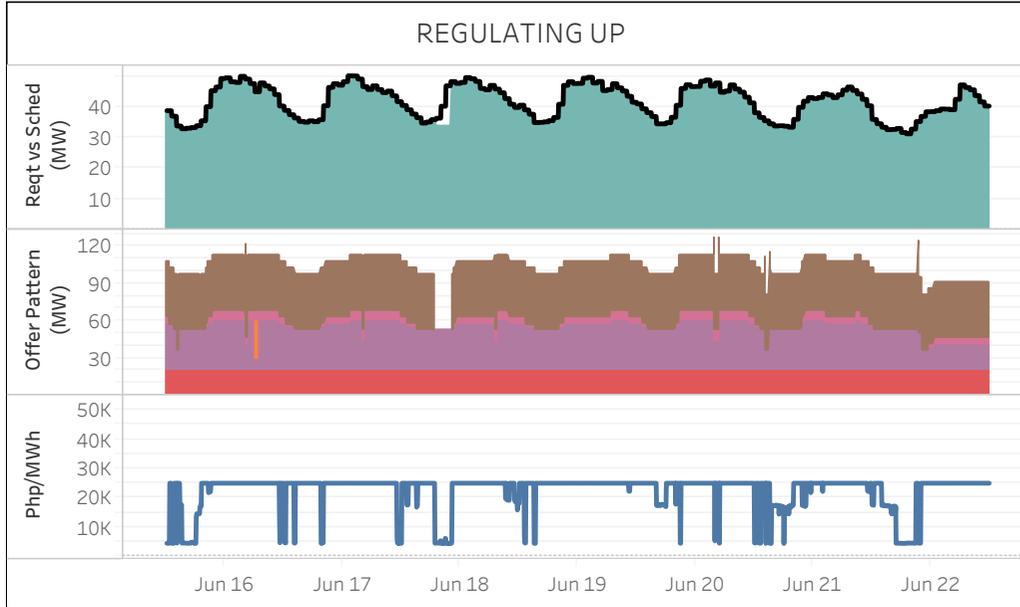
- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- Php 0
- Php (5000,10000)
- Php (15000,20000)
- Php (0,5000)
- Php (10000,15000)
- Php (20000,25000)

RESERVE MARKET DATA - VISAYAS

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

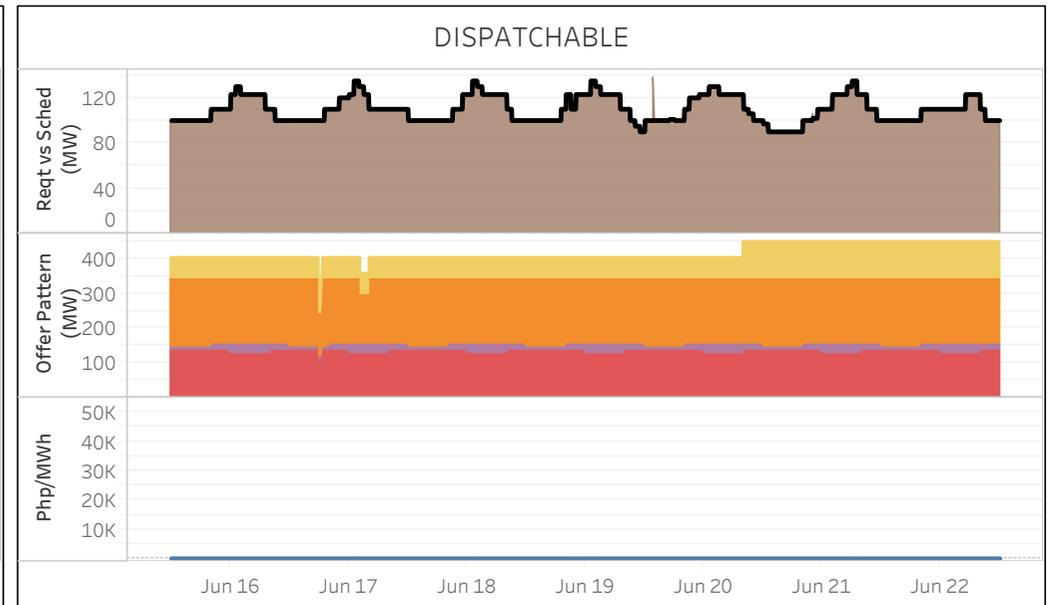
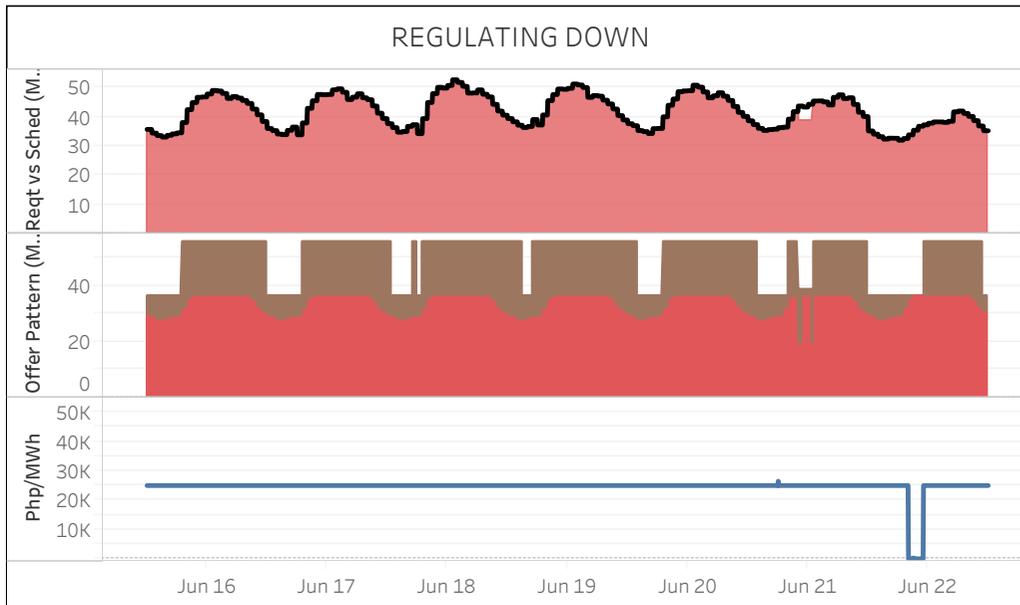
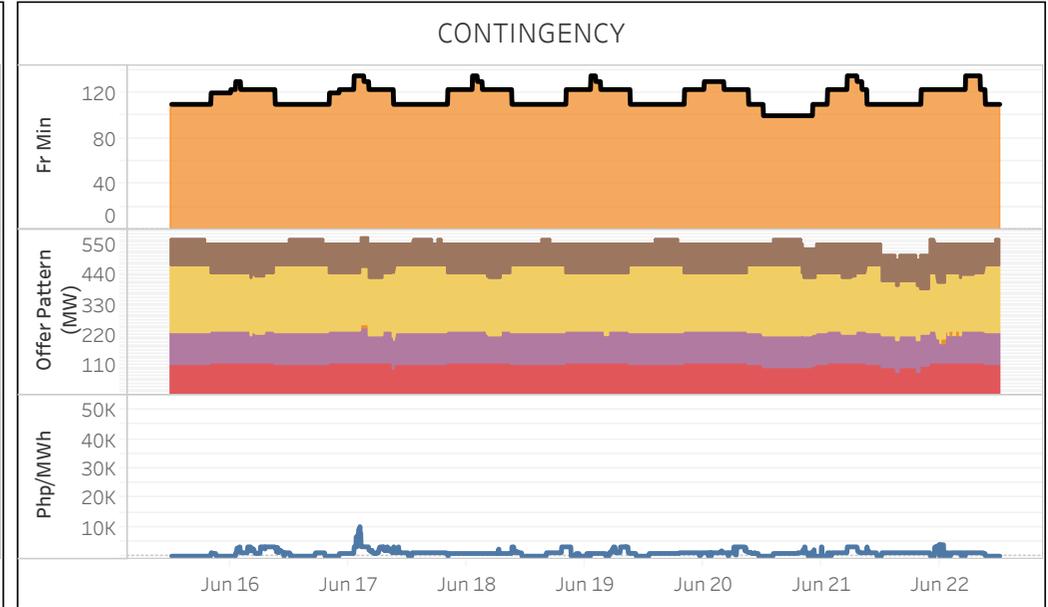
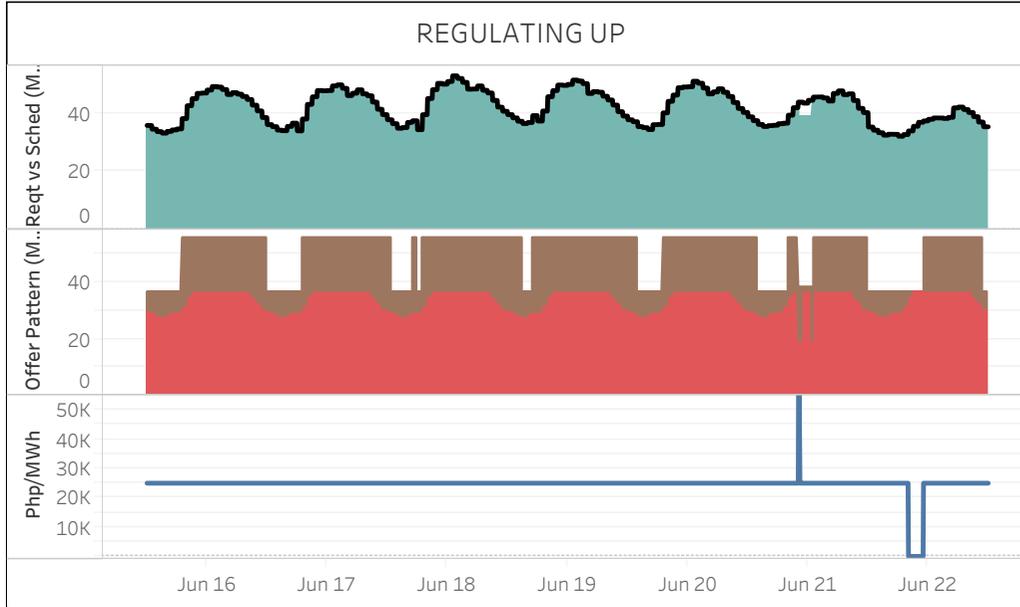
- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- Php 0
- Php (5000,10000)
- Php (15000,20000)
- Php (0,5000)
- Php (10000,15000)
- Php (20000,25000)

RESERVE MARKET DATA - MINDANAO

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req vs Sched Legends

- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- Php 0
- Php (5000,10000)
- Php (15000,20000)
- Php (0,5000)
- Php (10000,15000)
- Php (20000,25000)

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

CAPACITY ON OUTAGE

Calculated for each 5-min interval as the sum of the capacity of all generating units on outage, which are further distinguished by plant type and category. The generating unit/s on outage and categories of outage are based on the SO's daily operations report. Cited below are the outage categories as defined in ERC Resolution No. 21, Series of 2016.

- Deactivated Shutdown* - refers to a condition where a generating unit is unavailable for service for an extended period of time for reasons not related to equipment and inactive for more than 60 days.
- Forced Maintenance* - An outage that requires immediate removal of a unit from service, another outage state, or a reserve shutdown state.
- Planned* - An outage that does not require immediate removal from the In-Service state but requires a Unit to be removed from the available state before the next planned outage. This is scheduled at least seven (7) days in advance.
- Planned* - The state in which a Unit is unavailable due to inspection, testing, preventive maintenance or overhaul. A Planned Outage is scheduled with a pre-determined duration and is coordinated with the System Operator. The Planned Outage of a Unit shall be reflected in the Grid Operating and Management Program (GOMP).

DEMAND

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the real time dispatch (RTD) schedule of all load resources plus regional losses.

EFFECTIVE SUPPLY

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the offered capacity of all scheduled generators considering their offered ramp rates, nominated loading level of nonscheduled generators and projected output of preferential dispatch generators, adjusted for any over-riding constraints imposed by the System Operator (SO), and reserve offers. Output of generators on testing and commissioning were considered based on the over-riding constraints imposed by the SO.

HERFINDAHL-HIRSCHMAN INDEX (HHI)

It is a commonly accepted measure of market concentration that takes into account the relative size and distribution of participants in the market. The HHI is a number between 0 and 10,000, which is calculated as the sum of squares of the participant's market share. The HHI approaches zero when the market has very large number of participants with each having a relatively small market share. In contrary, the HHI increases as the number of participants in the market decreases, and the disparity in the market shares among the participants increases. The following are the widely used HHI screening numbers: (1) less than 1,000 - not concentrated; (2) 1,000 to 1,800 - moderately concentrated; and (3) greater than 1,800 - highly concentrated.

MARKET RESIDUAL SUPPLY INDEX (Market RSI)

The RSI is a dynamic continuous index measured as ratio of the available generation without a generator to the total generation required to supply the demand. The RSI is measured for each generator. The greater the RSI of a generator, the less will be its potential ability to exercise market power and manipulate prices, as there will be sufficient capacity from the other generators. In contrary, the lower the RSI, the greater the market power of a generator (and its potential benefit of exercising market power), as the market is strongly dependent on its availability to be able to fully supply the demand. In particular, a RSI greater than 100% for a generator means that the remaining generators can cover the demand, and in principle that generator cannot manipulate market price. On the other hand, a RSI less than 100% means that the generator is pivotal in supplying the demand.

The RSI for the whole market (Market RSI) is measured as the lowest RSI among all the generators in the market. A Market RSI less than 100% indicates the presence of pivotal generator/s

MARKET SHARE

The fraction of the total capacity or energy that a company or related group owns or controls in the market.

MAJOR PARTICIPANT GROUP

The grouping of generators by ownership or control.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

NOMINATED CAPACITY

The available capacity declared by self-scheduled generators.

OFFERED CAPACITY

The available capacity declared by scheduled generators.

PIVOTAL SUPPLIER INDEX (PSI)

The pivotal supplier index is a binary variable (1 for pivotal and 0 for not pivotal) for each generator. The index identifies whether a generator is pivotal in supplying the demand. The PSI is calculated as the percentage of time that a generator is pivotal in a period (i.e. monthly).

POST MARKET RUN CALCULATION

Price adjustment after consideration of different pricing conditions such as AP, SPC, PSM, and PEN.

REGISTERED CAPACITY

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM.

REGISTERED CAPACITY (NET OF OUTAGE)

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM less capacity on outage.

RESERVE CATEGORIES

Regulating (RU and RD) - Readily available and dispatchable generating capacity that is allocated exclusively to correct deviations from the acceptable nominal frequency caused by unpredicted variations in demand or generation output.

Contingency (FR) - Synchronized generation capacity from Qualified Generating Units and Qualified Interruptible Loads allocated to cover the loss or failure of a synchronized generating unit or a transmission element of the power import from a circuit interconnection.

Dispatchable (DR) - Generating Capacity that are readily available for dispatch in order to replenish the Contingency Reserves whenever a generating unit trips or a loss of a single transmission interconnection occurs.

DISCLAIMER

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